

# Governance: Best Practices & Recommendations

Deepti Kochhar

Practice Lead - Global Development & Humanitarian



2023 ESRI USER CONFERENCE



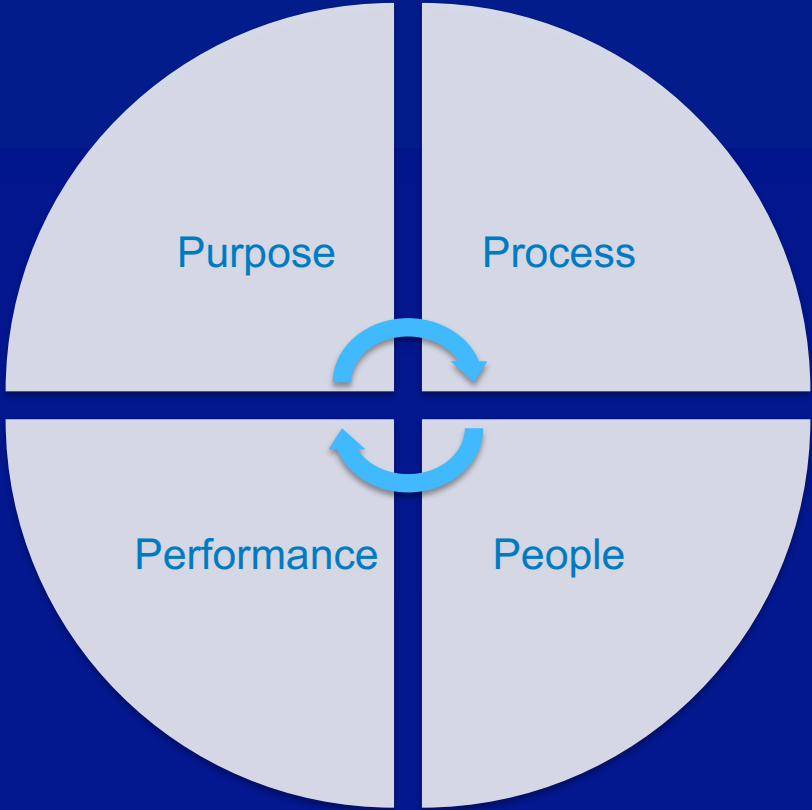
# What is Governance?

'... the processes that ensure effective and efficient use of information technology in enabling an organization to achieve its business goals'

- Gartner

# Organization Governance

The 4 P's of Governance



# How does Governance help?

What value does Geospatial Governance Provide?



Governance exists to create stakeholder value

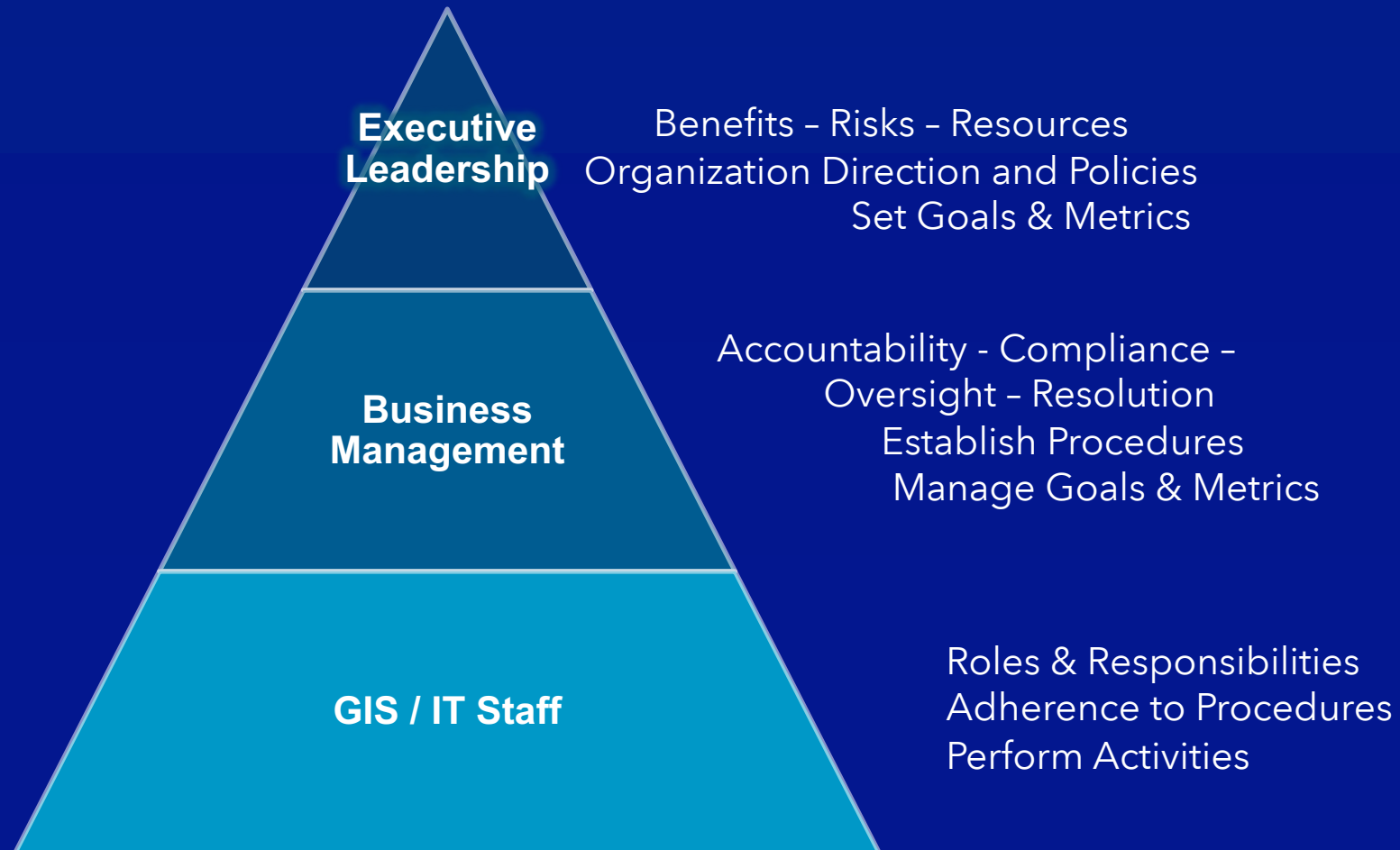
# Why Governance is so critical to organizations?

What do the Executive care about?

- Improve organization's institutional trust
- Go all-in on zero-trust security
- Create value in the assets - Data and Technology
- Engage and involve staff
- Optimize resources

Recent Info-Tech research results of Executives interview

# Benefits of Governance to Organizations – Drive Value



# Governance Framework



# Governance Framework



How are we meeting Organizations Goals?  
(Purpose)

What Controls To Be Established?  
(Process)

Who Will Make The Decisions?  
(People)

How Effective and Efficient is the Organization?  
(Performance)



Business

Organization

Systems

Engagement

Enablement

Strategy

Investment

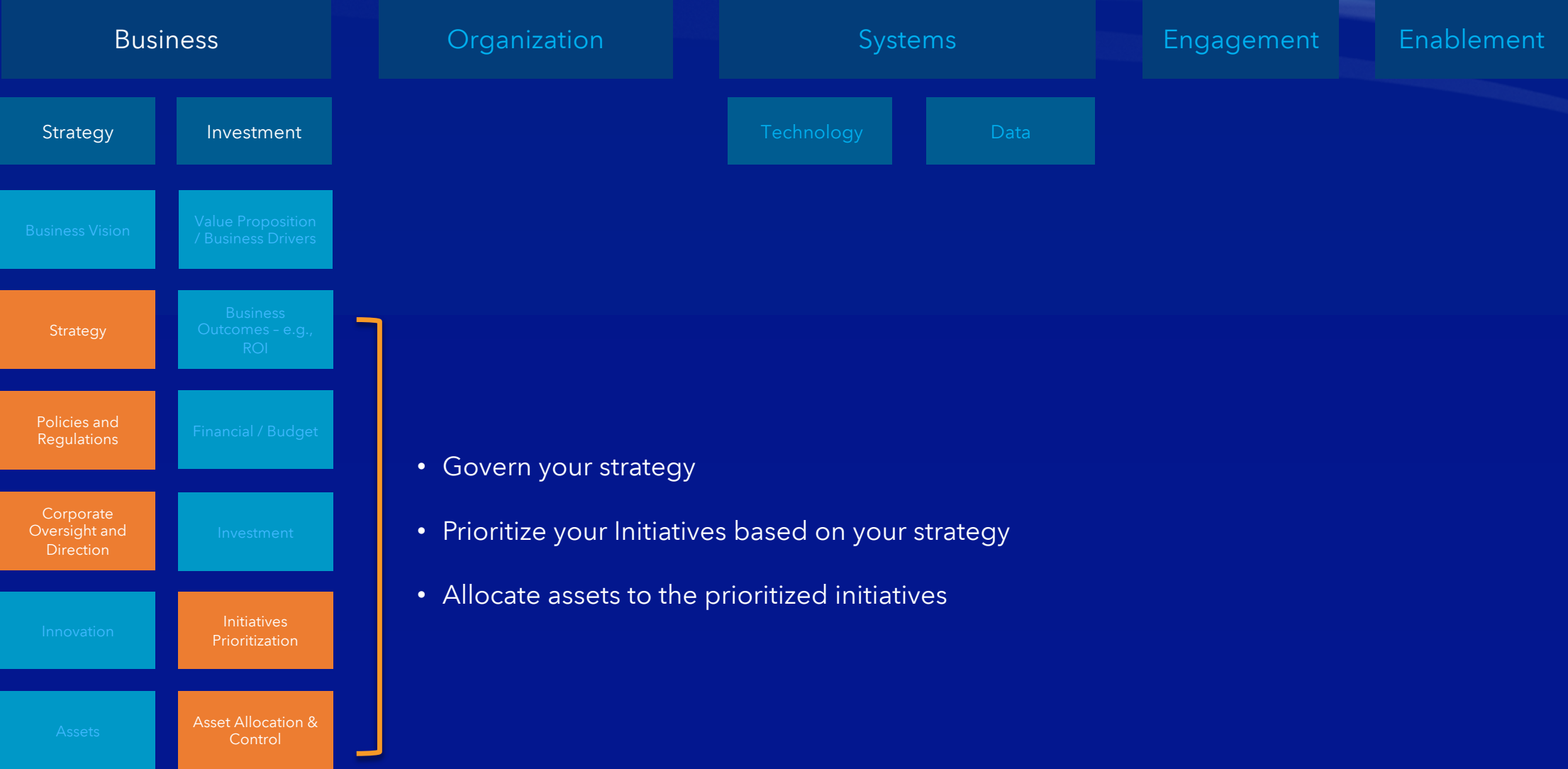
Technology

Data

Business		Organization	Systems		Engagement	Enablement
Strategy	Investment		Technology	Data		
Business Vision	Value Proposition / Business Drivers	Organizational Structure	Enterprise Architecture	Data Architecture	Product and Services Support	Business Capabilities
Strategy	Business Outcomes - e.g., ROI	GIS Processes, Procedures & Standards (SOPs)	Solution Portfolio	Data Security & Usage	Process, Procedures & Standards	Adoption
Policies and Regulations	Financial / Budget	Organizational Coordination / Alignment	Enterprise Identity	Data Stewardship	GIS Service & Incident Management	Collaboration & Outreach
Corporate Oversight and Direction	Investment	Operations / Functional Mgt.	Accessibility & Performance	Reporting	Communication Plan & Protocols	Staff Enablement & Professional Development
Innovation	Initiatives Prioritization	Integrated Support & Project Delivery (PMO)	Enterprise Security	Analytics	Organizational Change Management	Skills Development
Assets	Asset Allocation & Control	Organizational Change Management	Business Continuity	Data Quality & Updates	Ongoing Stakeholder Engagement	Partnerships







← Governance →

Business

Organization

Systems

Engagement

Enablement

Strategy

Investment

Technology

Data

Organizational Structure

GIS Processes, Procedures & Standards (SOPs)

Organizational Coordination / Alignment

Operations / Functional Mgt.

Integrated Support & Project Delivery (PMO)

Organizational Change Management



- Set an organization structure that meets your organizations needs
- Create processes and procedures to support decision making and ownership
- Align your organization structure to strategy





- Design and manage your enterprise to promote sharing
- Create data governance
- Review and revise your policies to meet security needs





- Communicate your processes and priorities
- Engage regularly with stakeholders
- Provide professional development



# Optimize Governance for Your Organization

Organizational elements  
working independently

Data elements  
and files

Individual applications  
and tools



# Optimize Governance for Your Organization

Organizational elements working independently	Informal collaboration between departments & groups	Key staff collaborate on regular basis via community	Multi-organization steering committee working to define plan
Data elements and files	Centralized Data Repository and sharing	Data reuse and collaboration	Standards based data services and sharing
Individual applications and tools	Centralized application and Sharing	Self-serve mapping and enterprise application	Cross organization collaboration and applications and Tools

LIMITED

Limited leadership, planning and collaboration

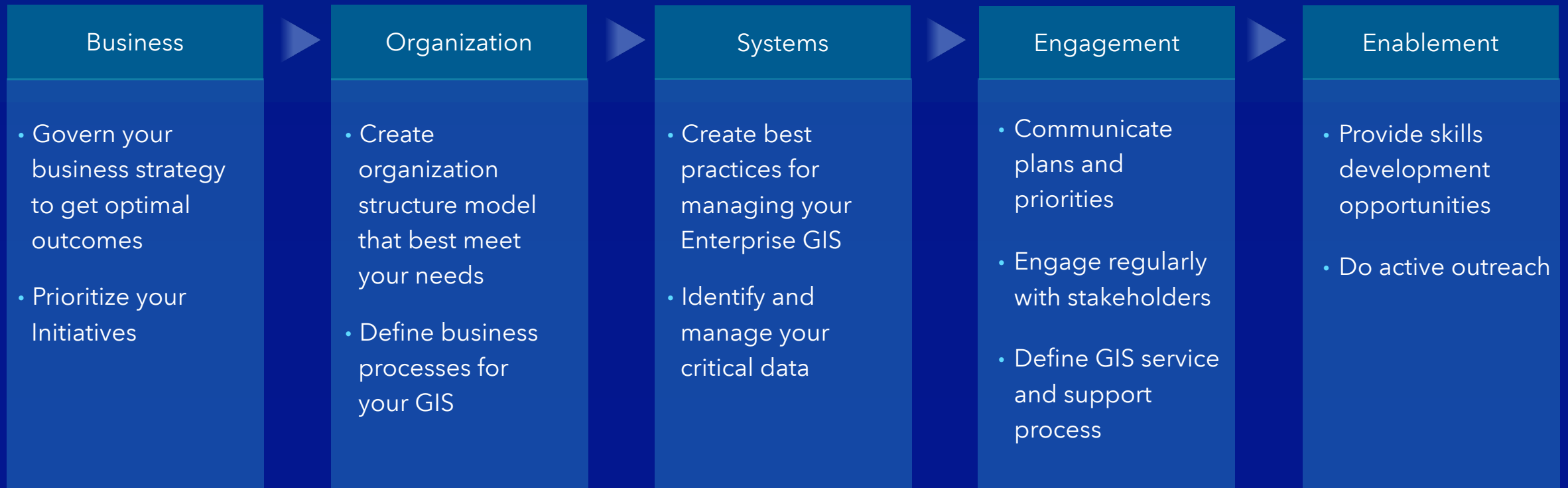
HIGH

High degree of leadership, planning and collaboration

# Best Practices

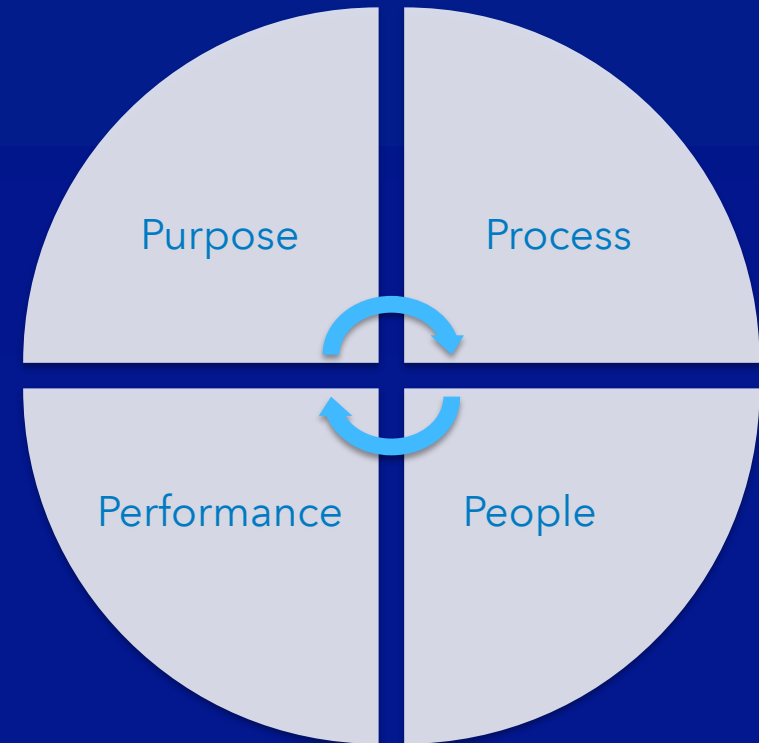


# Best Practices



# Guiding for Principle for Success

- ✓ Create business process to support your strategic goals
- ✓ Define decision-making structure to support the teams
- ✓ Create best practices for data and technology
- ✓ Enable, Engage, and Empower your stakeholders and teams



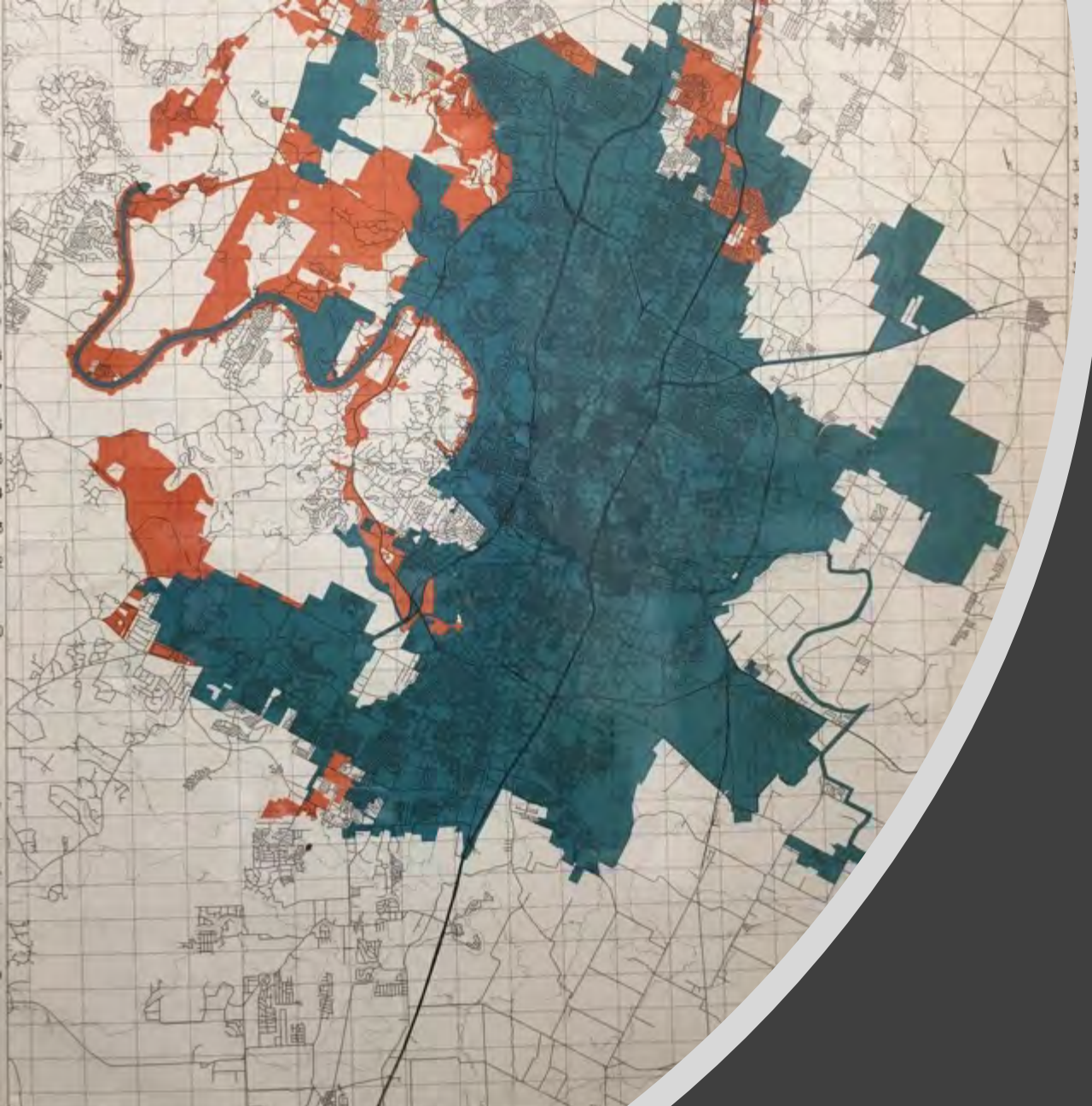
# GIS Governance at Austin, TX

Marna McLain - IT Corporate Manager for Enterprise Geospatial Services



2023 ESRI USER CONFERENCE





# GIS Governance at the City of Austin

Marna McLain, IT Corporate Manager

*Enterprise Geospatial Services*

City of Austin Corporate Limits

Prepared by: Department of Planning and Development



# Agenda

- Journey of GIS Governance
- Current State | GIS at City of Austin
- Geospatial Information Management Operating Board (GIMOB)
- Considerations for GIS Governance



Please note...

---





1977 - 1979

Austin, TX: Pop. 341,000

---

# Computerized Interactive Graphics System 1978

## Goodbye T-square; hello CRT

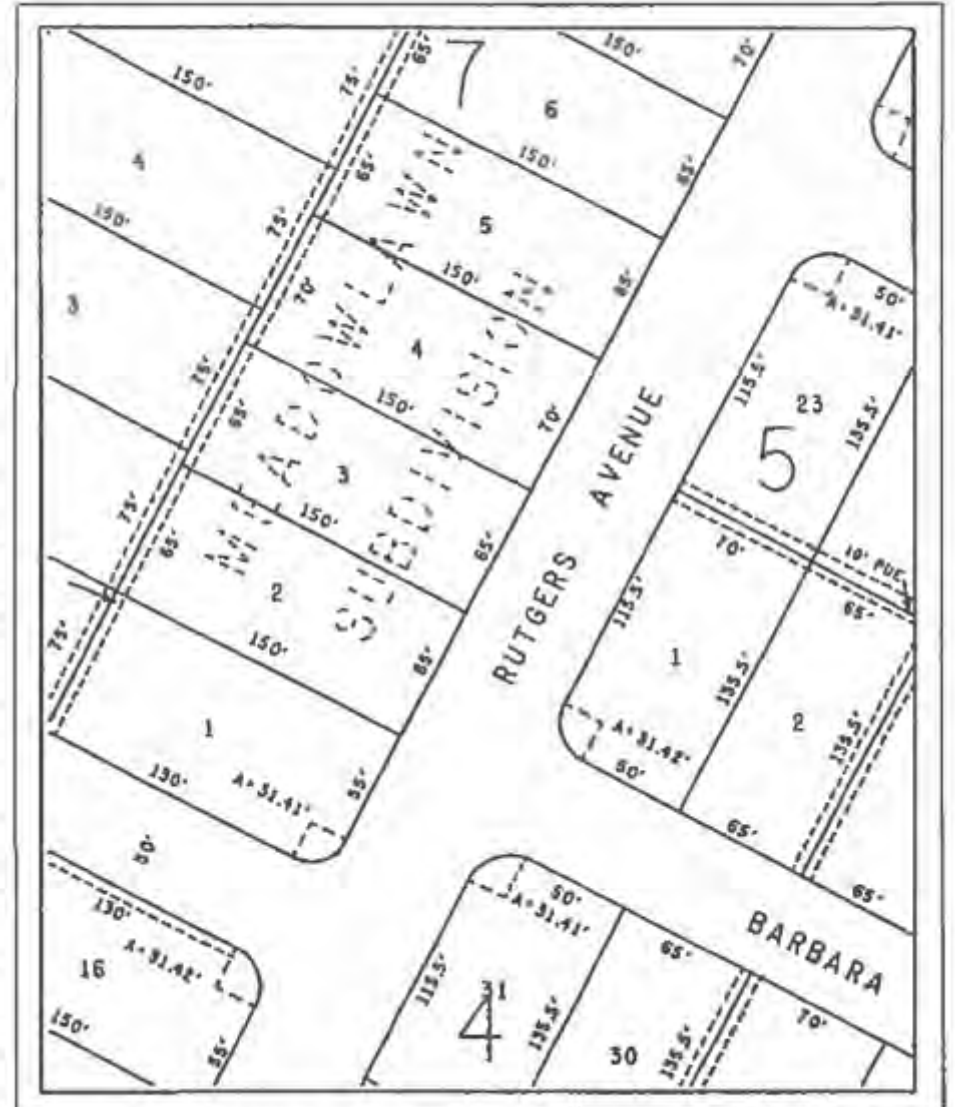
A new automated mapping system allows Austin, Texas, to update city maps more efficiently, to produce more useful maps for various departments, and to cut drafting and reproduction costs.

By Henry E. (Mac) Mecredy, Jr.  
Supervisor, Computer Graphics  
Engineering Department  
Austin, Texas

Some compared it to the LaMaze method of natural childbirth. After many months of anticipation, those of us who thought we wanted it most suddenly found ourselves breathing heavily, sweating in the dark, and wondering if we really wanted to be in our current fix. Now, two years later, we are beginning to feel comfortable with a new family member, and to feel confident that it will bring joy to our hearts in the years ahead.

The delivery date came, after many months of anticipation, in late November 1978. The new arrival was an automated system for handling what had become a major item of work for the City of Austin: mapping.

Austin became the capital of Texas in November 1839. By 1940, its population was 88,000, housed in some 31 square miles. In 1980, at least 350,000 city residents live in the 126 square miles now inside the city limits. In addition, under state law, the city exercises jurisdictional control over subdivisional planning within five miles



Two years in development, Austin's computerized interactive graphics mapping system can be used to create, update, combine, and reproduce maps to fit the needs of city departments.

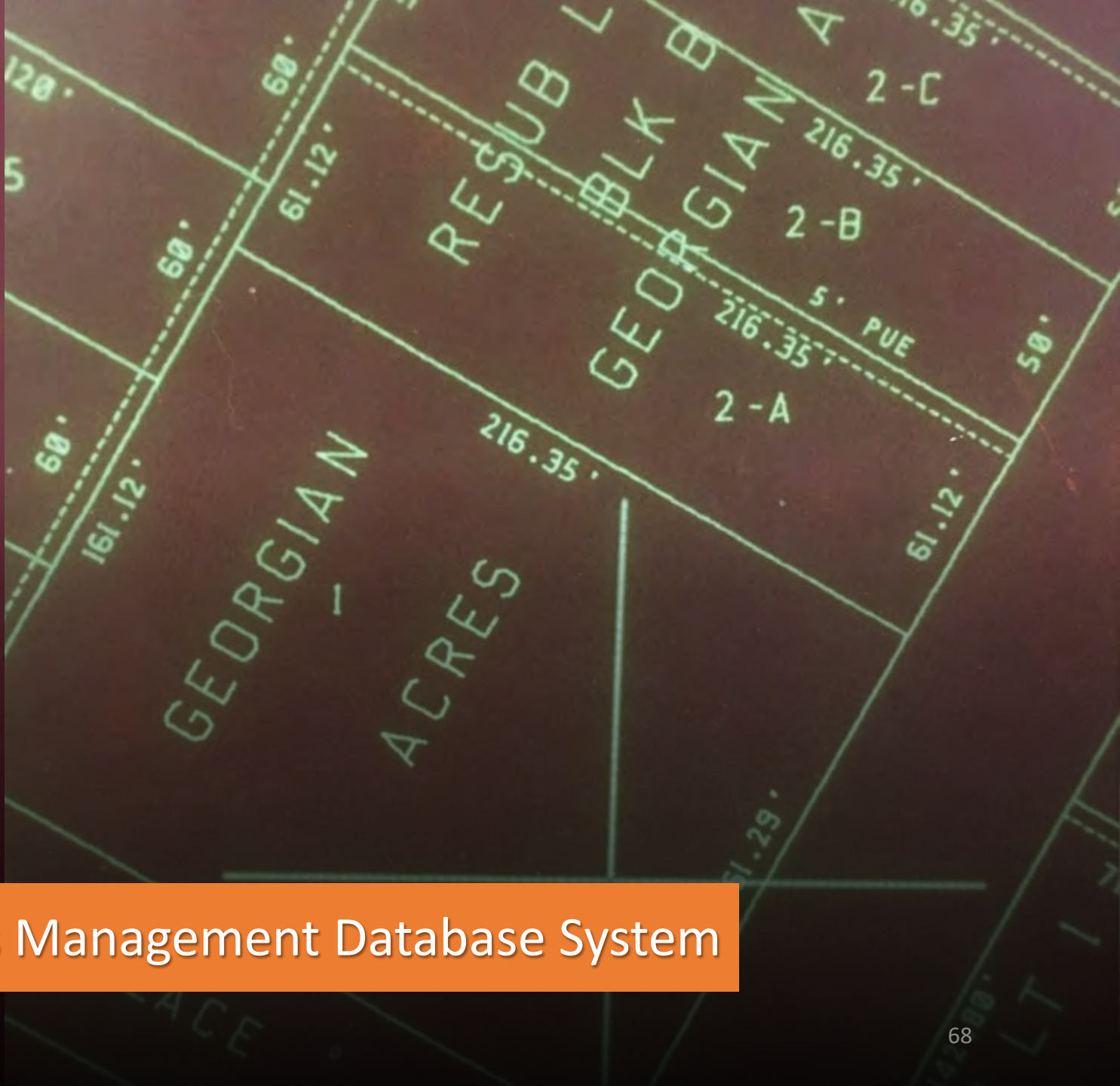


Graphics Console Operator | Digitizer Table | CPU Room | Printer

```

ENTER LOCAL POLYGON NAME TO INSTALL
SEC770
POLYGON INSTALLED
DIGITIZE CENTER OF WINDOW AND ENTER SCALE
400
DIGITIZE LOWER LEFT AND UPPER RIGHT CORNERS OF WINDOW
DIGITIZE CENTER OF WINDOW AND ENTER SCALE
100
SYSTAB
ENTER KEYWORD = TABLE NAME
WHAT
MENU      STISYS.MNU
MENU      START.MNU
SCHEMA    BASE1.SCH
SYMBOL    ENGSYM.SYD
LINEDESC  BASE.LTP
LINESYMB  LINSYMB.LSD
SECONDAR  BASE.2ND
RULES     BASE.RUL
ANNOTATI  BASE.ANO
DRAWING   SEC770

```



Computerized Mapping & Facilities Management Database System

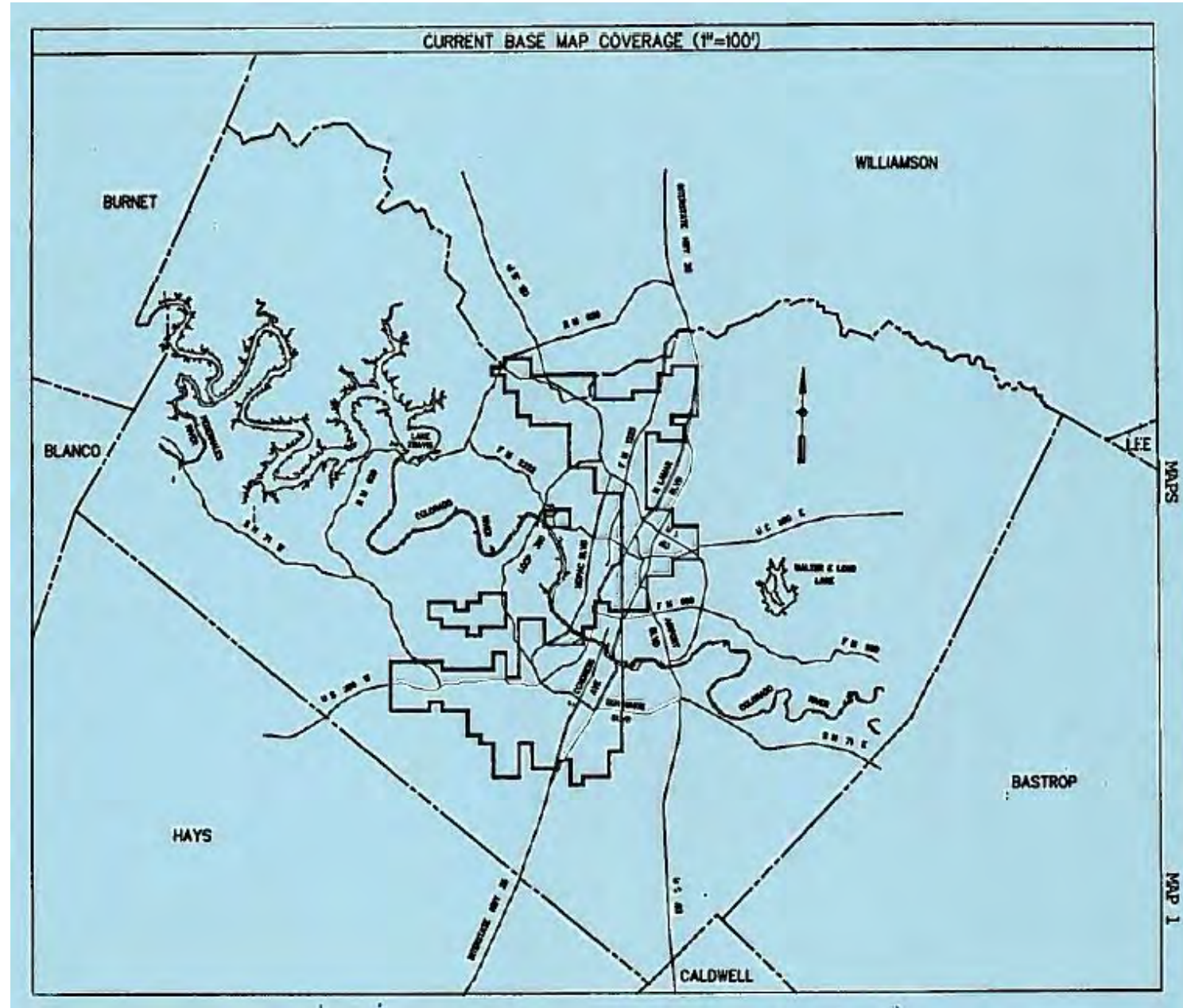
# 1980 - 1999

---

Austin, TX: Pop. 346,000 - 630,000

# Austin Land Information System (ALIS)

1985 - 1988



# GIS Interdepartmental Support Services Ad Hoc Committee

1991

DRAFT REPORT (#2)  
DECEMBER 16, 1991

## GIS INTERDEPARTMENTAL SUPPORT SERVICES AD HOC COMMITTEE

---

### EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This is the report of the GIS Interdepartmental Support Services Ad Hoc Committee. The committee was convened by the Directors in August, 1991 with the purpose of recommending policies and guidelines for sharing of GIS data and services among City departments. The committee has approached its task by recognizing that short term improvements to the existing situation are critical, yet linked to long term changes in the way the City conducts business. The committee has accomplished its task by exploring the issues and formulating recommendations which will improve our ability to share GIS data and services.

Barriers to sharing of GIS data and services include:

- o Inability to determine availability of useful data and services
- o Ambiguity in request making and handling procedures
- o Ambiguities in cost recovery policies and procedures

The Committee has closely examined these issues and recommended ways to reduce or eliminate barriers to sharing of GIS data and services.

Highlights of the recommendations are:

“The tremendous cost of collecting GIS data makes it imperative that we find ways to share it.”

---

GIS Interdepartmental Support Services Ad Hoc Committee, 1991



GIS  
Interdepartmental  
Support Services Ad  
Hoc Committee  
1991

---

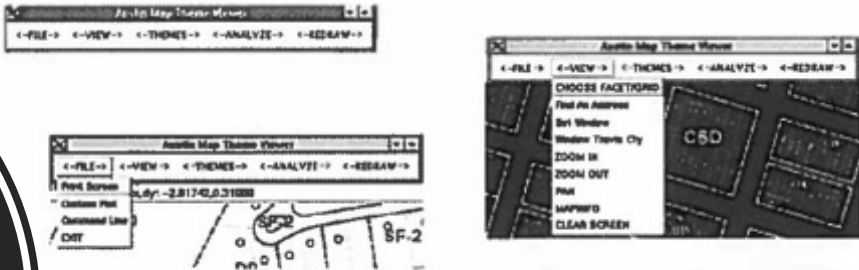
Recommendations

- Directory of GIS Services
- Directory of GIS Data
- Records Management
- Tie GIS projects to Department Business Plans
- Cost sharing for time & resources
- Consider GIS services as part of IT

# Desktop GIS 1996

## What is the Viewer?

- A menu-driven system for accessing and displaying the City's GIS data resources
- Initially designed for the Development Assistance Center

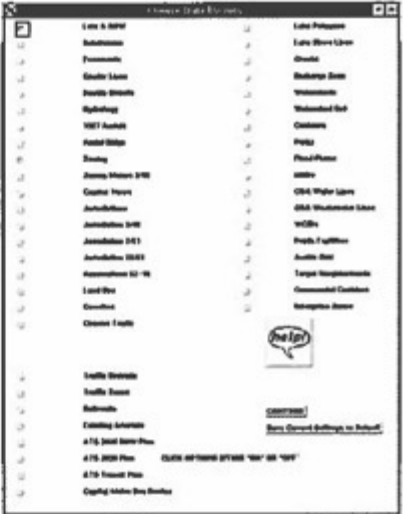


## Identify Features



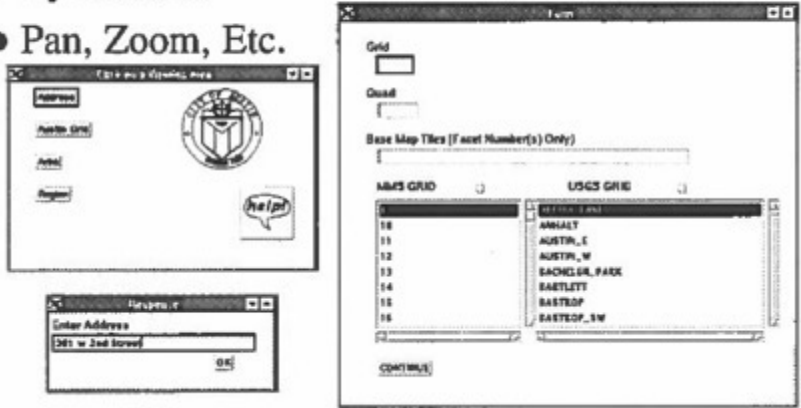
## Access to 45 Layers of Data

- Point & Click access to a wide variety of data resources
- Select only the Themes you need
- Save your Default Themes for the next time



## Tools for Locating Data

- Austin Grid, USGS Grid, MMS Grid
- By Address
- Pan, Zoom, Etc.



Desktop GIS

---

1996

## *Challenges for the Future*



- Budget, Budget, Budget
  - Shrinking resources, expanding needs
  - Finding ways to save money through technology
- Expanding the City's GIS user base
  - The entire Department
  - Other Departments
  - The General Public
- Moving to UNIX, ARCVIEW and Client-Server
- Linking to the Internet...

2000 - 2009

Austin, TX: Pop. 774,000

---

# Corporate GIS Project

---

2002



## ***RDMT Project Office***

### **CORPORATE GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS**

### **PROJECT PLAN**

- Authorized by City Manager
- In response to 9/11
- GIS managed by City IT Department
- Formation of GIS User Group, Corporate GIS Operating and Executive Boards

# Corporate GIS Project

---

2002

## Project Goals:

- Implement standards and improvements to GIS Infrastructure
- Identify and establish a method for coordination and management of the GIS enterprise function
- Support Homeland Security

## Success factors:

- Corporate licenses managed through a single negotiated agreement
- Single GIS production database
- City-wide training plan for GIS staff
- Corporate GIS Operating Board (CGISOB)

Corporate GIS  
Operating Board  
CGISOB

---

2002

- 10 departments represented
- Corporate GIS Operating Board
  - GIS Managers and technical leads
  - Policies and procedures
- Corporate GIS Executive Board
  - Department Director level staff
  - Strategy
- Quarterly GIS User's Group meeting
- First Esri ELA - 2004

2010 - 2019

Austin, TX: Pop. 978,000

---



# Corporate GIS Operating Board CGISOB

---

2014

- 25 departments represented
- GIS services are federated and distributed across various departments
- Centralized GIS Infrastructure, software licensing, and GIS training
- Charter, Data Standards, and various policies drafted
- Chair elected by departments
- Inspired broader IT Governance movement
- CGISOB rebranded in 2015

## Austin ArcGIS Online Guidelines

Approved by the Corporate GIS Operating Board  
Last edited March 12, 2019



City of Austin  
Corporate GIS Operating Board

City of Austin GIS Data Standards  
April 7, 2010



Geospatial Information Management  
Operating Board

Corporate SDE Administration Policies



GIMOB Member Roles &  
Responsibilities

2020 - 2023

Austin, TX: Pop. 964,000

---

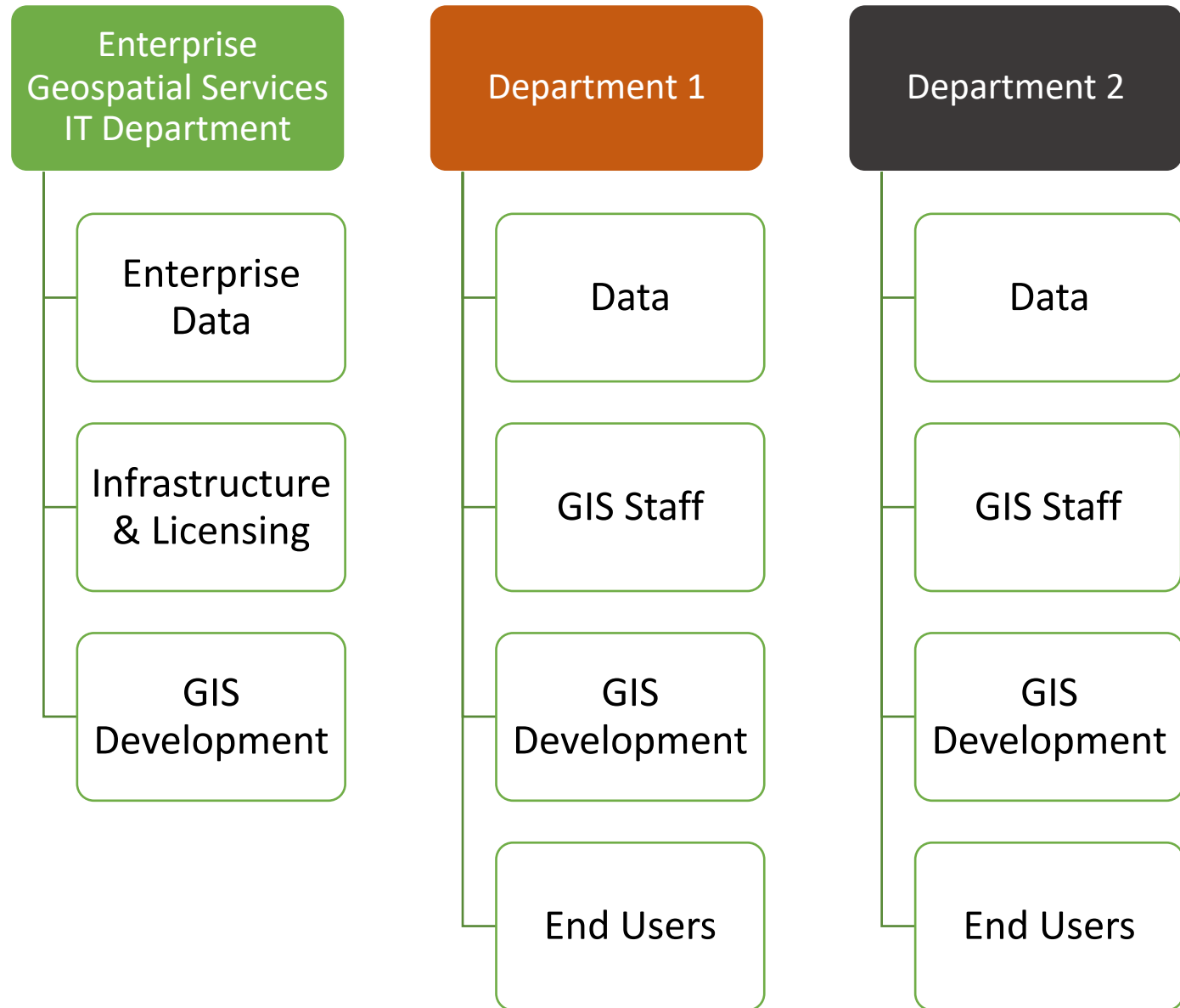
# City of Austin GIS Stats 2023

---

- 14,000 City Employees
- 40 Departments/Offices
- 1500 ArcGIS Pro/ArcMap Installs
- 2,500 ArcGIS Online members
- 400+ feature classes, tables, and mosaic datasets
- 80+ feature services
- 80+ servers



# GIS Organization at City of Austin



# Geographic Information Management Operating Board

---

GIMOB

## **Mission**

The mission of the GIMOB is to coordinate citywide geospatial activities to promote cooperation between departments; identify, address and attempt to resolve common problems and issues; develop geospatial standards and provide a spatial data foundation and framework.

## **Key Goals**

- Support transparent process, consistent with City goals and priorities
- Encourage partnerships to achieve the most efficient use of resources
- Promote a better understanding of geospatial information and its capabilities

# Geographic Information Management Operating Board

Geographic Information Management Governing Board (GIMGB) Home

by promoting cooperation between departments to identify and address common problems and issues, and to provide a spatial data

the essential Neighborhood Housing and Community Development Office.



Meeting info

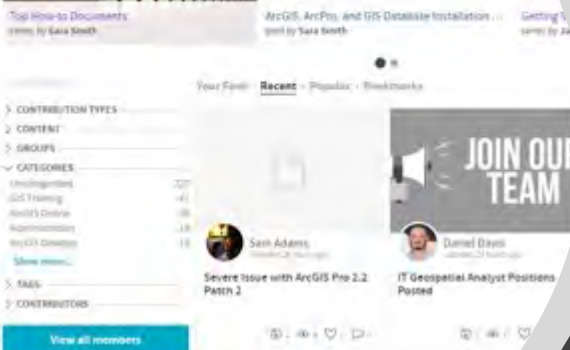


calendar



# Transparency and Collaboration

Welcome to the City of Austin's GIS Community. Ask questions | Share knowledge | Get





# GIMOB Structure

- Chair
- Vice-Chair/Technical Advisor
- Architect Advisor
- All Other Departments Advisor
- Secretary
- Subcommittee Chairs
- GIS Single Points of Contact (GIS SPOCs)



# Planner

Group by Bucket - Filter - List **Board** Charts Schedule

## To do (Agenda Items)

+ Add task

○ JUNE AGENDA ITEM: Presentation by Financial Services on Data Ask/Dashboard that the City Manager has Requested

Completed tasks 10 ▾

## New Business

+ Add task

○ REMINDER: In-Person Meeting - June 1st at the PDC

📅 Due 

○ VOTING ITEM: Building Web Apps with ArcGIS Experience Builder (27 AP)

📅 Due 

○ VOTING ITEM: Jonathan Nations as the new Primary SPOC and Gavin Lambert as the new alternate SPOC for Municipal Court

○ VOTING ITEM: Dan Brooks to be the Alternate SPOC for the Planning Department (previously known as HPD)

📅 Due 

○ Department Mergers

## Doing (Action Items)

+ Add task

○ GIS Modernization Project 2023-04

📅 Due 7 

○ City wide GIS Issues: Creation New GIS Accounts/Passwords 2023-04


📅 Due 3 1/1 

Completed tasks 18 ▾

## Subcommittee Reporting

+ Add task

○ ArcGIS Online 2023-05

📅 Due 4 

○ ArcGIS Hub 2023-05

📅 Due 

○ Knowledge Base 2023-05

5/4/2023  
Bloomfire will be shut off at the end of May. Next meeting if Friday, May 12th. After Bloomfire decommission, they will be building out a KB page on SharePoint...

📅 Due 

○ ESRI UC Subcommittee 2023-05

📅 Due 2 

## Corporate News/Project Rep

+ Add task



○ ESRI Credits  
credits\_20230428.png  
📅 Due 7

○ Training  
2023 GIS Training  
89



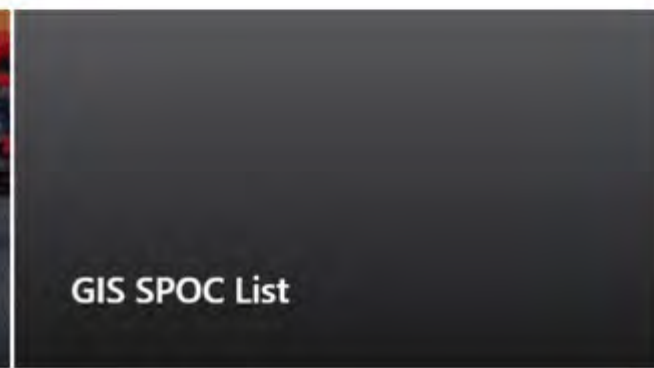
# Geospatial Information Management Operating Board

- [Home](#)
- [About](#) ▾
- [Esri Resources](#) ▾
- [GIS Resources](#) ▾
- [Edit](#)

☆ Not following   [Share](#)

+ New ▾   ⚙️ Page details   📊 Analytics

Draft saved 5/4/2023   ✎ Edit   [Republish](#)



## Quick Links


- |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| <a href="#">🌐 GIS Data Standards</a>    | <a href="#">📖 COA Employee IT Guide</a>       | <a href="#">🔗 Knowledge Base Articles</a>             | <a href="#">🌐 GIMOB Member Roles and Responsibilities</a> |
| <a href="#">🌐 ATX GIS TEAM Channels</a> | <a href="#">🔄 CTM Corporate GIS Homepage</a>  | <a href="#">🌐 City of Austin ArcGIS Online (AGOL)</a> | <a href="#">🌐 GIS and Maps   AustinTexas.gov</a>          |
| <a href="#">👥 ATX GIS Teams Page</a>    | <a href="#">🌐 GIS Emergency Response Team</a> | <a href="#">🌐 Austin GIS Online Governance</a>        |   |



M. Marna 5/15 1:42 PM Edited

### May Virtual Esri Office Hours!

Friday, May 19th: 1:00 pm - 3:00 pm

If you have any questions about tools, workflows, or best practices for any of the Esri products or solutions, this is a great opportunity to engage with the experts. If you are interested in meeting with Laura , our Esri Solutions Engineer, comment below or send me an email

See more




2

5 replies from you, Vicky, and Christiane




Reply



, Thomas 5/19 1:59 PM

anyone else experiencing an AGOL outage?



, Henna 5/19 2:56 PM

checking my maps now, they seem to be functioning

Reply

Friday, May 26, 2023



 Daniel 5/26 10:36 AM

### Job Posting - IT Geospatial Analyst - Watershed Protection Department

General Hello GIS Colleagues - WPD has a job advertisement posted for an IT Geospatial Analyst. This position is in IT Management and will work on a team of GIS professionals to develop and maintain WPD's enterprise GIS datasets. This position is open to all qualified candidates, so please consider and share broadly! Thank you!



# Subcommittees

- IT Governance
- Map Projections
- Mobile Strategy
- Network Dataset
- Open Data Portal
- Planimetrics
- Records Retention
- Redistricting Subcommittee
- Training
- Troubled Properties
- Workflow\_Manager
- AGOL\_HUB
- ArcGIS Online
- ESRI UC Subcommittee
- GIMOB\_Documents\_Subcommittee
- Homelessness Subcommittee
- Knowledge Base
- UAV (Drone) Subcommittee
- 10-1 Reporting
- Automated Vehicle Location
- Basemap
- Cartography Style Guide
- Data Organization
- Data Standards
- Electronic Data Submittals
- Esri ELA
- GeoEvent
- GIS\_Remote\_Work
- inactive\_Linear\_Referencing

# GIS Governance

---

## Successes

- Formal Charter, standards, and policies
- Planner Board and SharePoint site for increased transparency
- Subcommittees to tackle specific issues and make recommendations
- Enterprise GIS considers input from the GIMOB
- Shared vision with GIS Strategic Roadmap
- Better departmental collaboration
- Change Management

# GIS Governance

---

## Current Challenges

- Different skill levels among SPOCs
- SPOC level in an organization
- Responsibilities of SPOC are in addition to daily workload
- Difficult to prioritize needs of many
- No formal budget assigned
- Keeping up with changing technologies
- Cost of technologies and support
- Governing Board role is in review

# GIS Governance

---

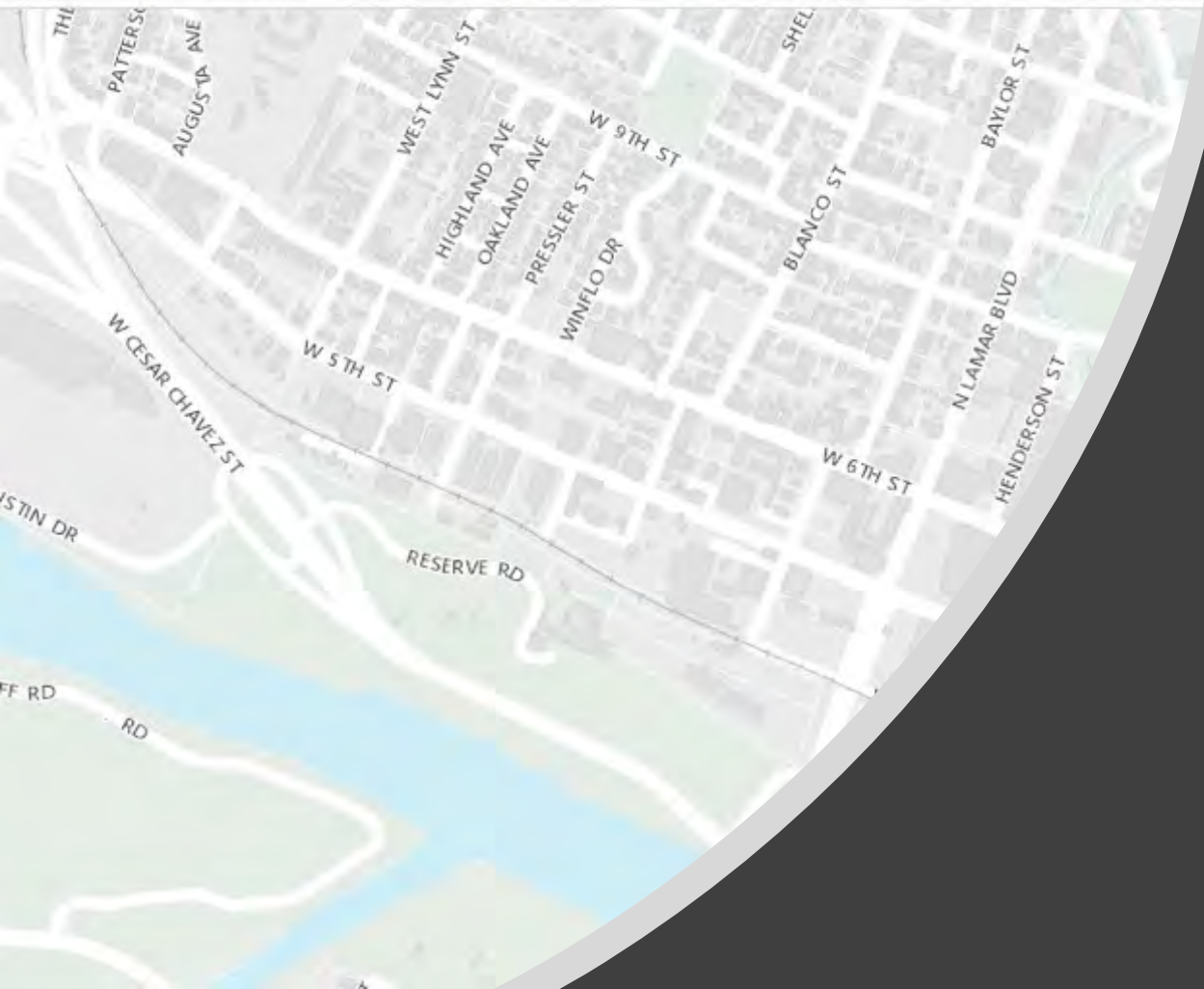
## Considerations

- Start small
- Reach out to other organizations to see how they are doing it
- Work on issues with impacts across the organization
- Collaborate to develop policies
- Try different methodologies to manage governance
- Know that governance will need to adapt in order to survive

# Property Profile

ing Around Search & Identify Data Drawing & Measurement Printing & Reporting Help

Home Search Find Review Case Parcel Search Permits By Address Change visible map layers Historic Layers Point Query



# Thank you!

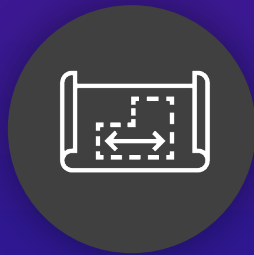
Marna McLain, IT Corporate Manager  
*Enterprise Geospatial Services*  
marna.mclain@austintexas.gov



The Path to GIS Success consists of five key components:



Strategy



Governance



Data &  
Technology



Engagement



Skills  
Development

# Data & Technology: Best Practices & Recommendations

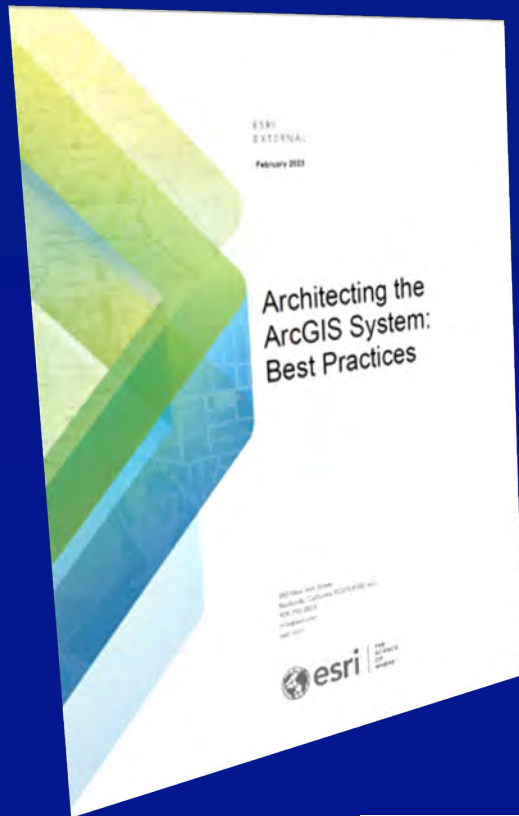
Jim VanOstenbridge - Solution Architect



2023 ESRI USER CONFERENCE

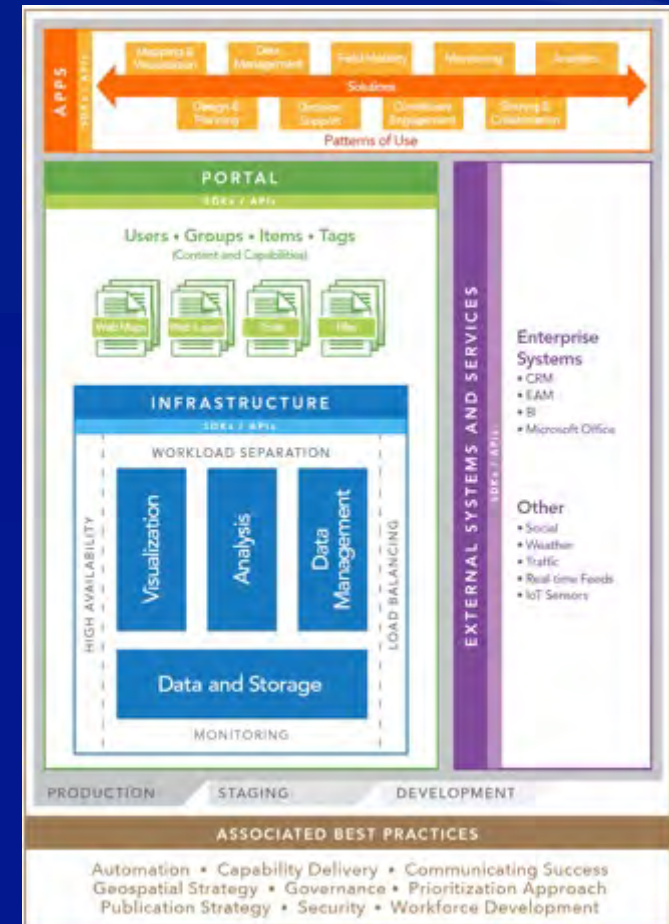


# Data and Technology Best Practices



## Best Practice Briefs

- Application Implementation Strategy
- Automation
- Capability Delivery
- Collaboration: Enable People to Work Together
- Communicating Success
- Enterprise Integration
- Environment Isolation
- Geospatial Strategy
- Governance: The Policy and Practice of Enablement
- High Availability
- Infrastructure
- IT Infrastructure Monitoring
- Load Balancing
- Managing Identities
- Patterns of Use
- Prioritization Approach
- Publication Strategy: Geospatial Content Delivery
- Real-time GIS Strategy
- Security
- Workforce Development
- Workload Separation



<https://go.esri.com/bp>



# Management of Data & Technology

The work of people and systems that amplify organizational performance

- Key characteristics

- Aligned with strategy

- Governable practices, processes, and assets

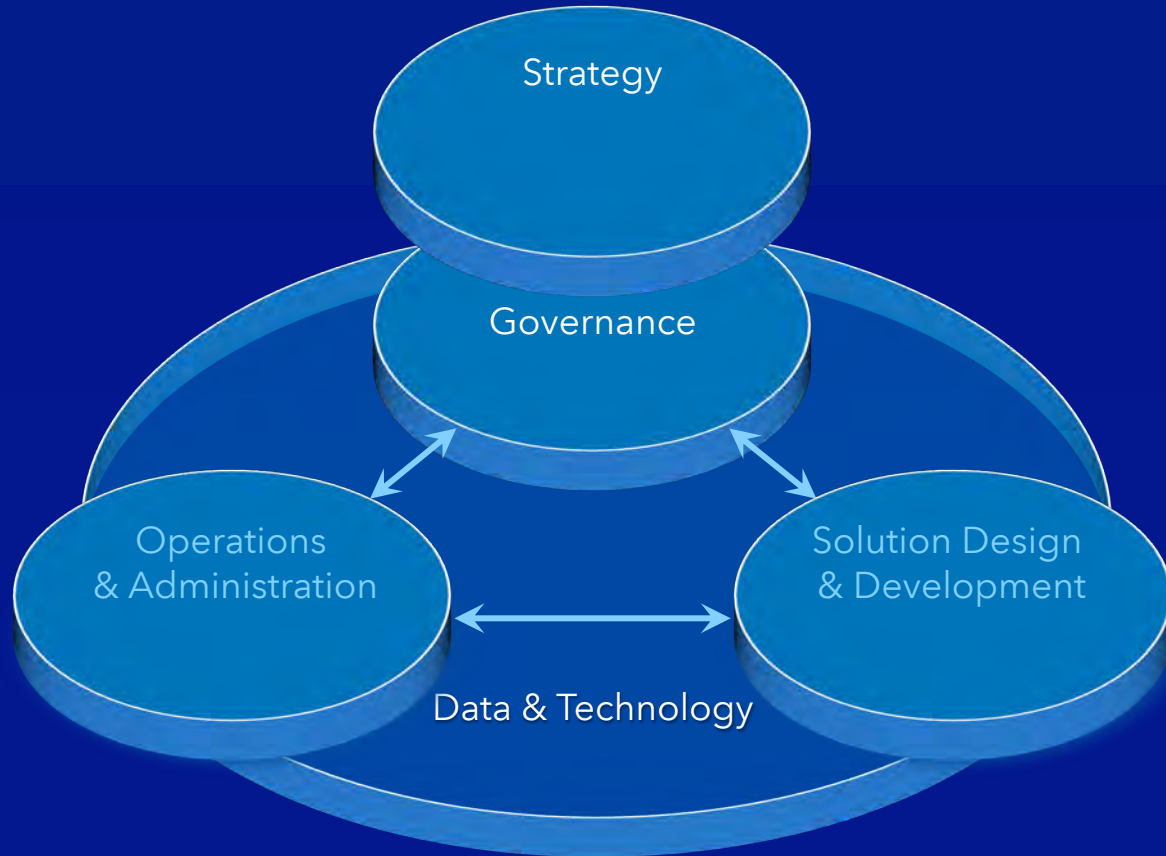
- Compliant with policies and standards

- Guides essential investments in skills

- Requires continuous engagement with stakeholders through lifecycles of change

# Data & Technology Alignment

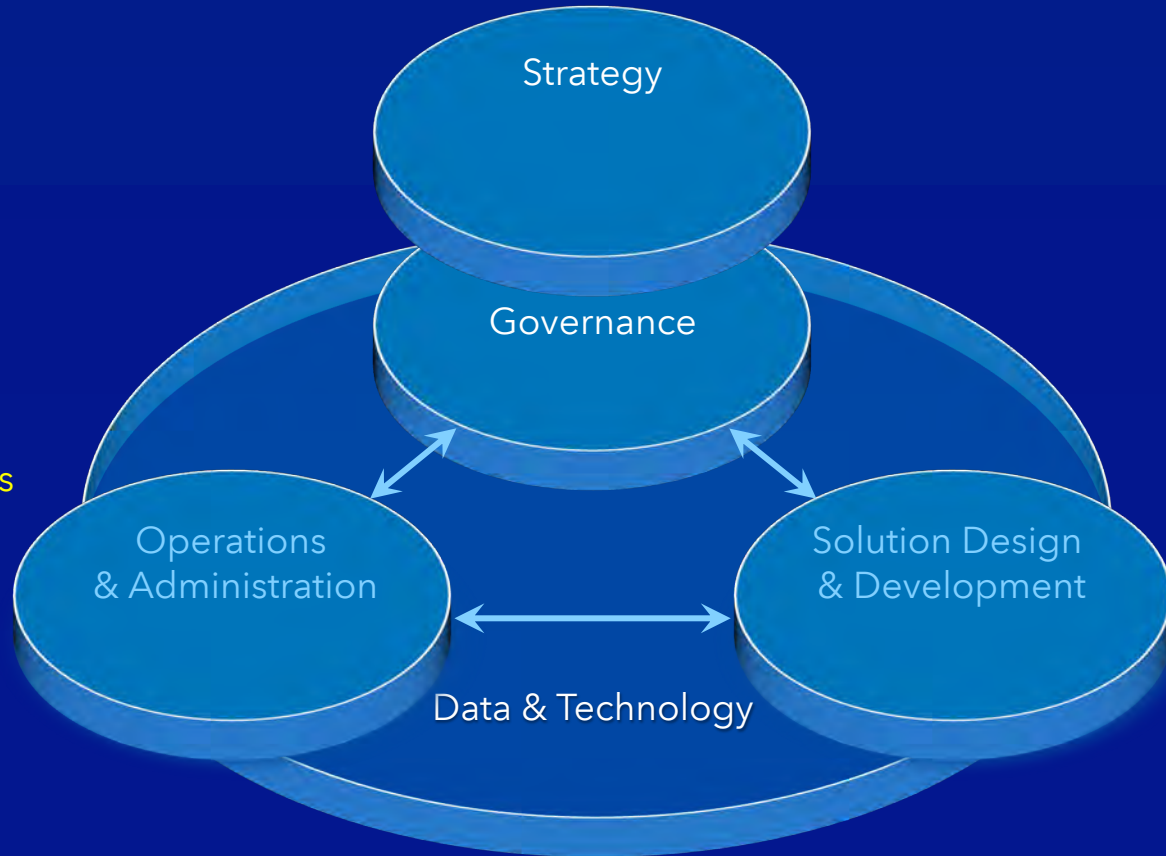
A Common Story



# Data & Technology Alignment

## A Common Story

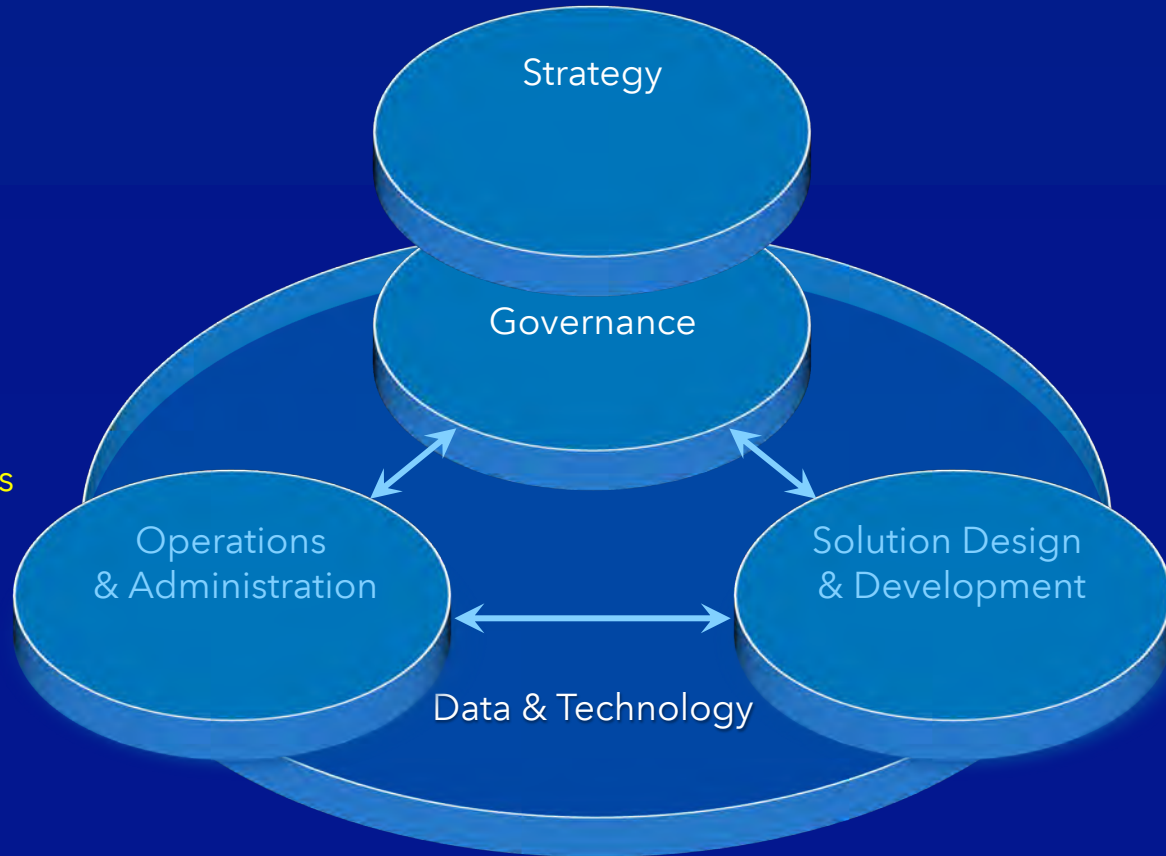
- Pressing Needs
- Cannot Fail
- Takes Priority



# Data & Technology Alignment

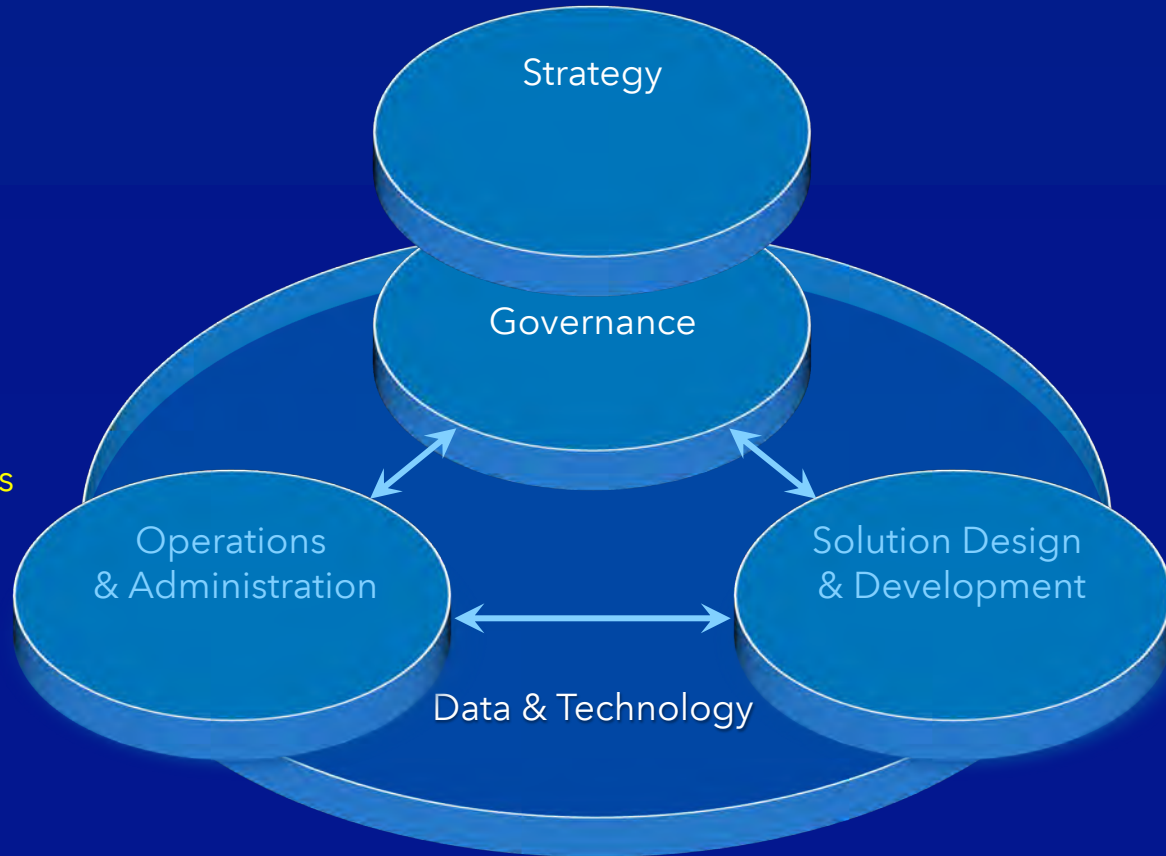
## A Common Story

- Pressing Needs
- Cannot Fail
- Takes Priority
  
- Mature IT ops practices



# Data & Technology Alignment

## A Common Story



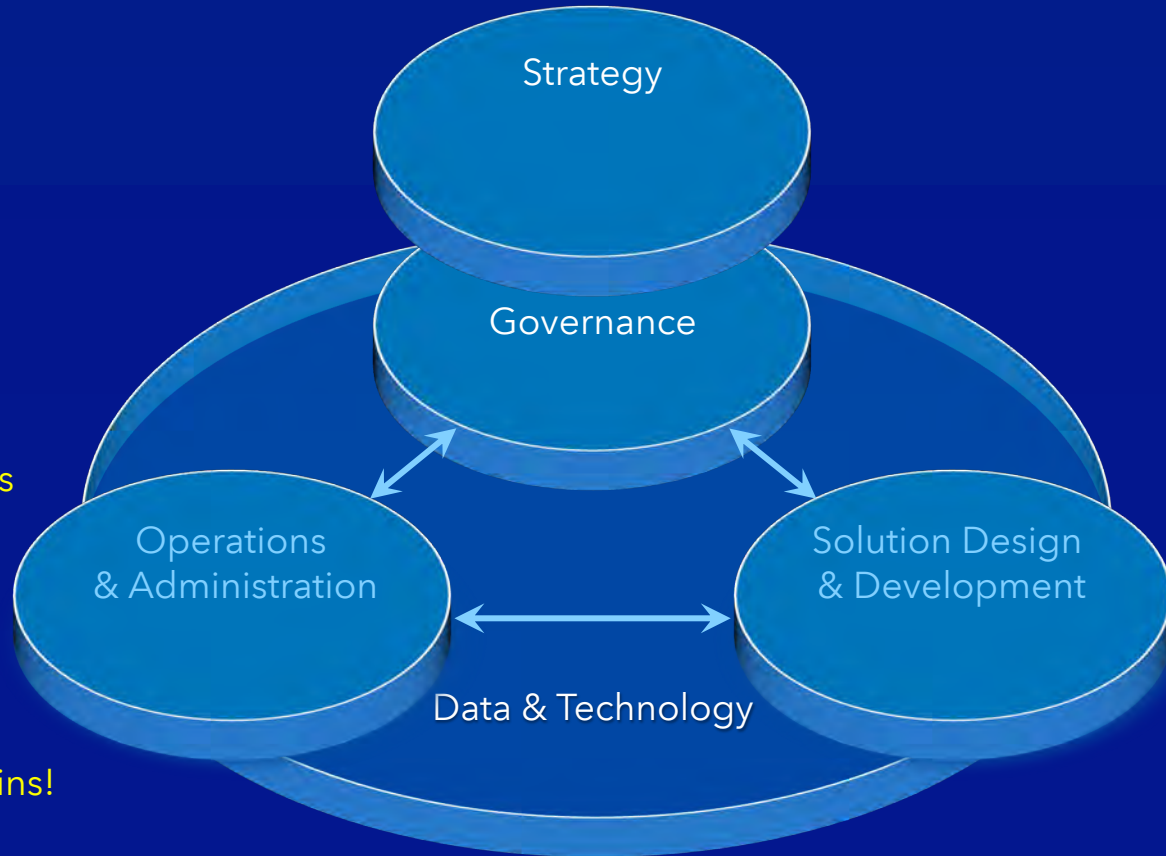
- Pressing Needs
- Cannot Fail
- Takes Priority
  
- Mature IT ops practices

- Projects (Future)
- Scope, Cost, Schedule
- Clarify requirements
- Agile practices
- Can lose resources to implementation, maintenance, and support



# Data & Technology Alignment

## A Common Story

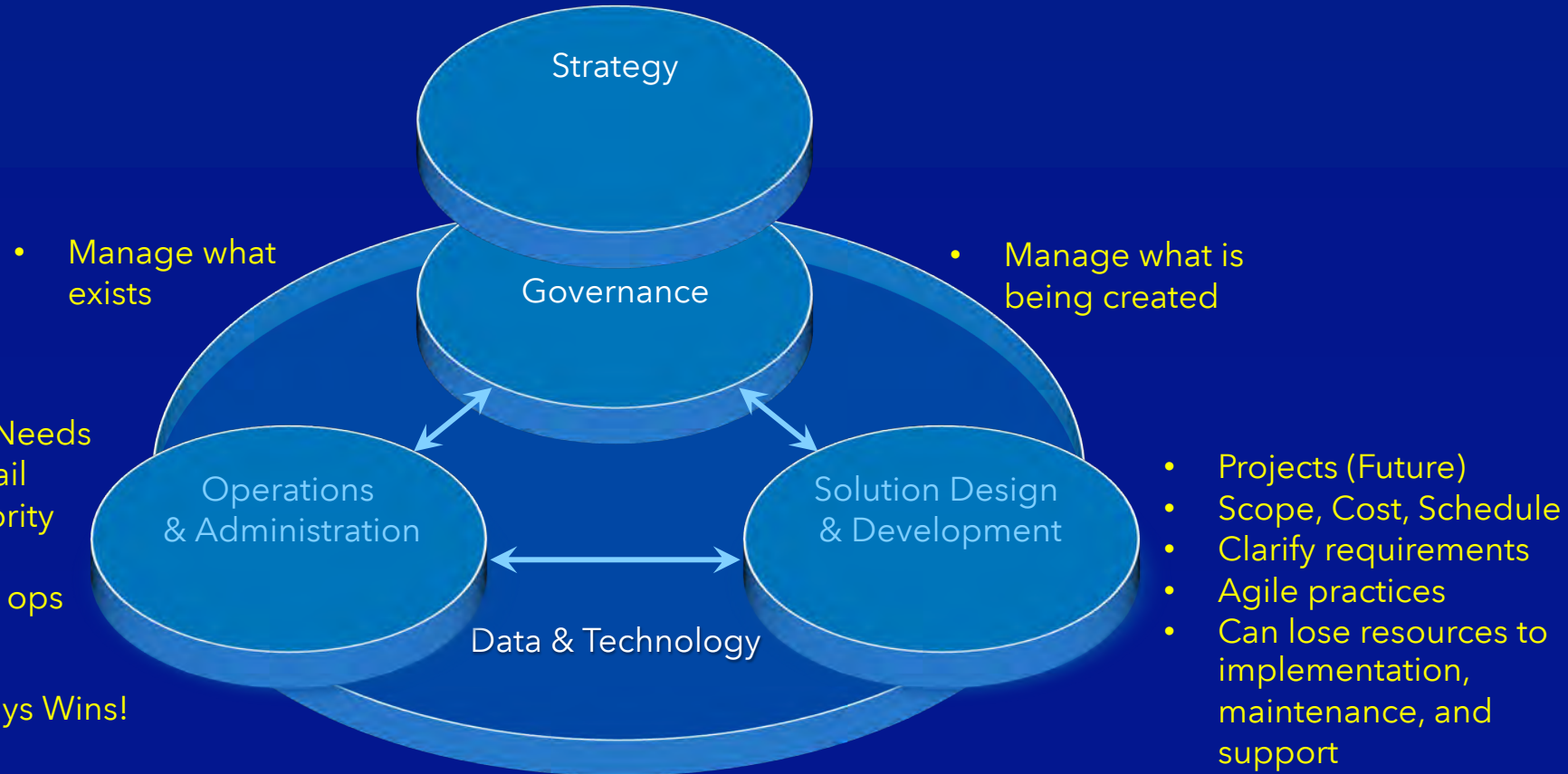


- Pressing Needs
- Cannot Fail
- Takes Priority
- Mature IT ops practices
- Ops Always Wins!

- Projects (Future)
- Scope, Cost, Schedule
- Clarify requirements
- Agile practices
- Can lose resources to implementation, maintenance, and support

# Data & Technology Alignment

## A Common Story



# Data & Technology Alignment

## A Common Story

- Perform in the present

- Guide & resource the future

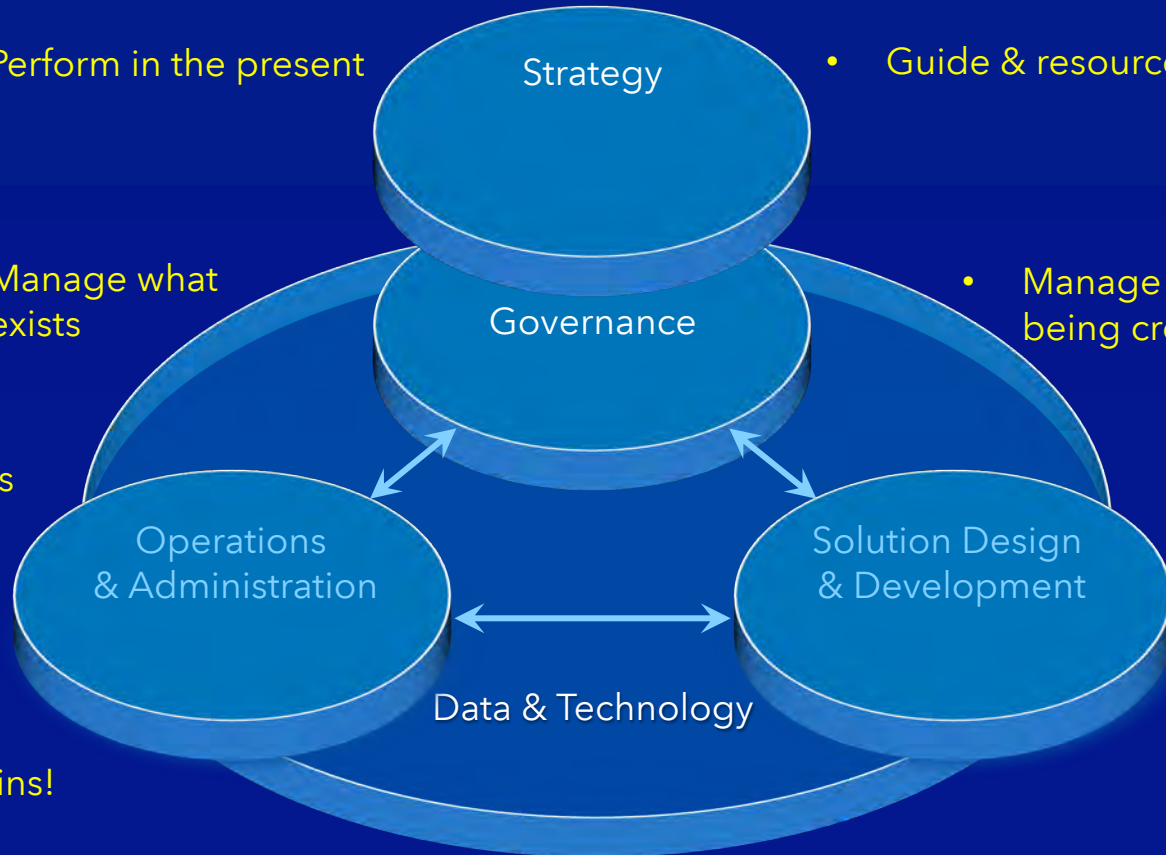
- Manage what exists

- Manage what is being created

- Pressing Needs
- Cannot Fail
- Takes Priority

- Mature IT ops practices

- Ops Always Wins!



- Projects (Future)
- Scope, Cost, Schedule
- Clarify requirements
- Agile practices
- Can lose resources to implementation, maintenance, and support

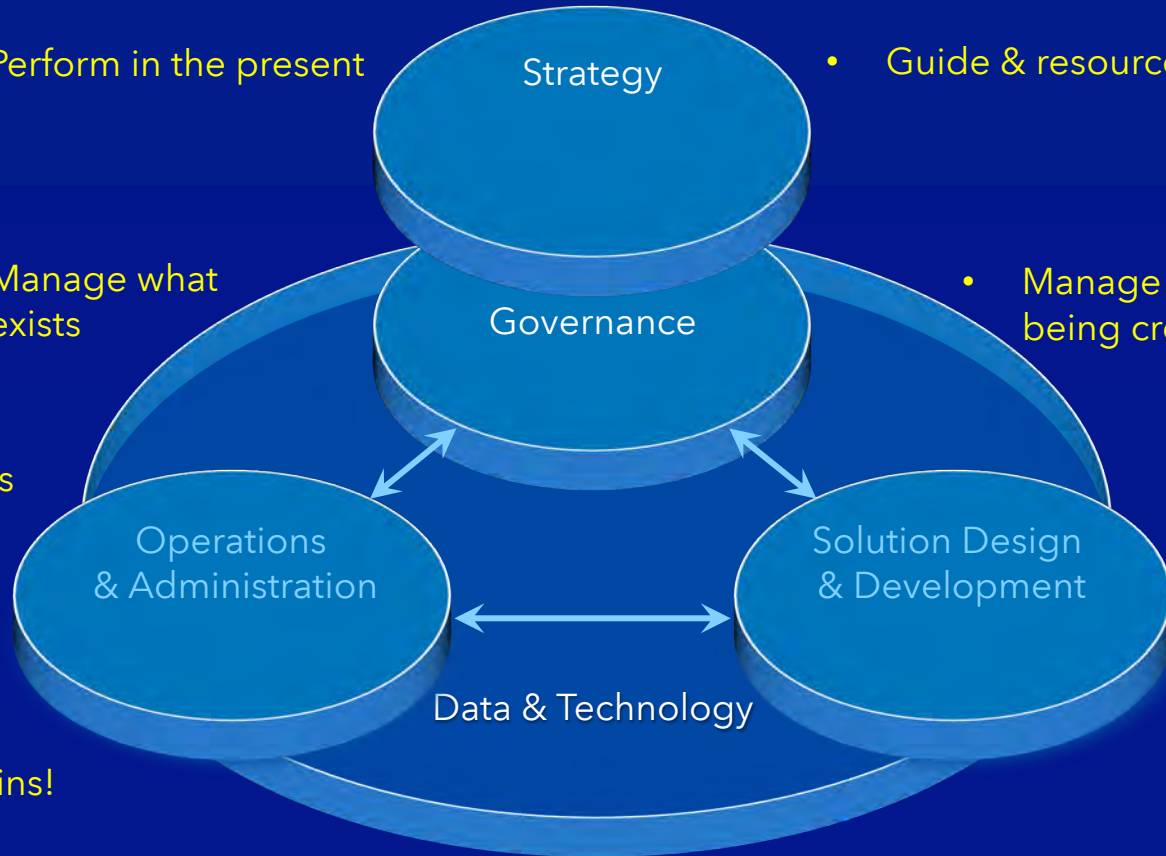
# Data & Technology Alignment

## A Common Story

- Perform in the present

- Manage what exists

- Pressing Needs
- Cannot Fail
- Takes Priority
- Mature IT ops practices
- Ops Always Wins!



- Guide & resource the future

- Manage what is being created

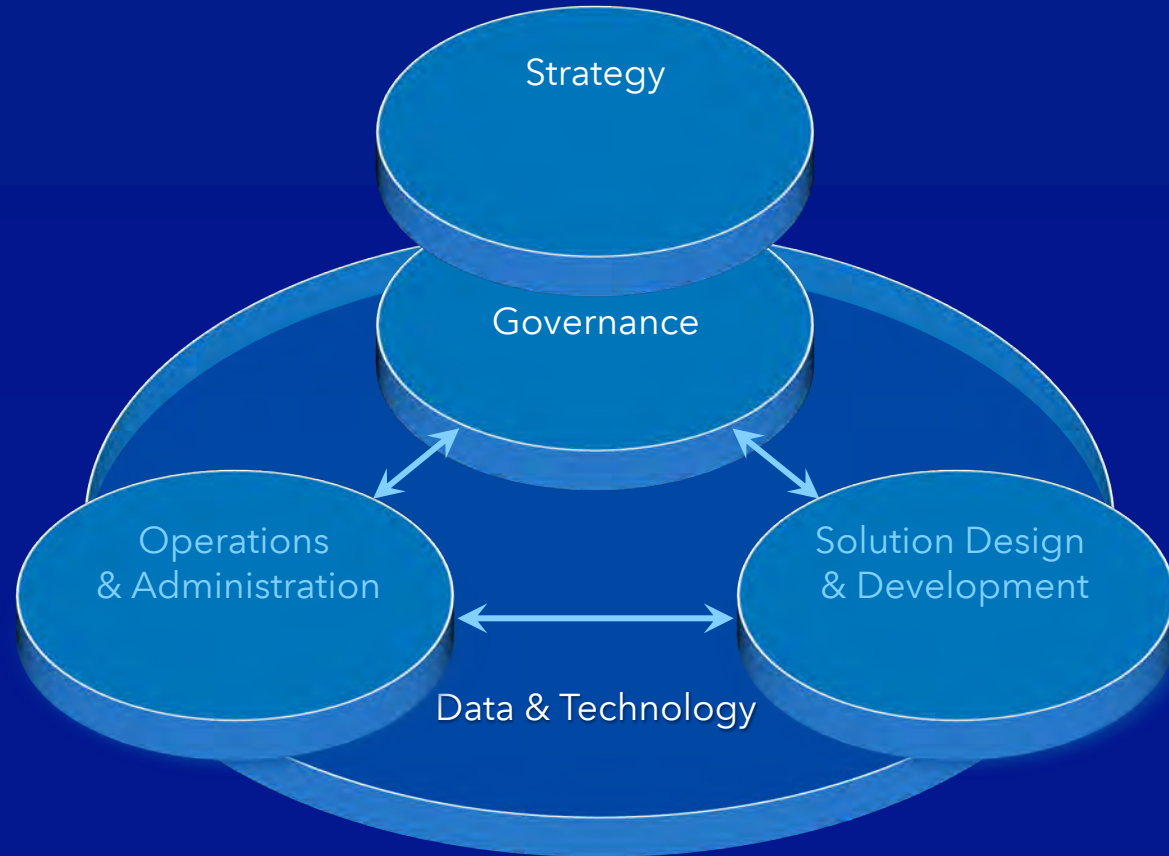
- Projects (Future)
- Scope, Cost, Schedule
- Clarify requirements
- Agile practices
- Can lose resources to implementation, maintenance, and support

## Key Management Concepts

- Division of Labor
  - Lead
  - Manage
  - Design, build, deliver
  - Operate, maintain, support
- Programs, not just projects, are needed
- Change is continuous
- Specialization is needed as your Project and Solution portfolios grow.

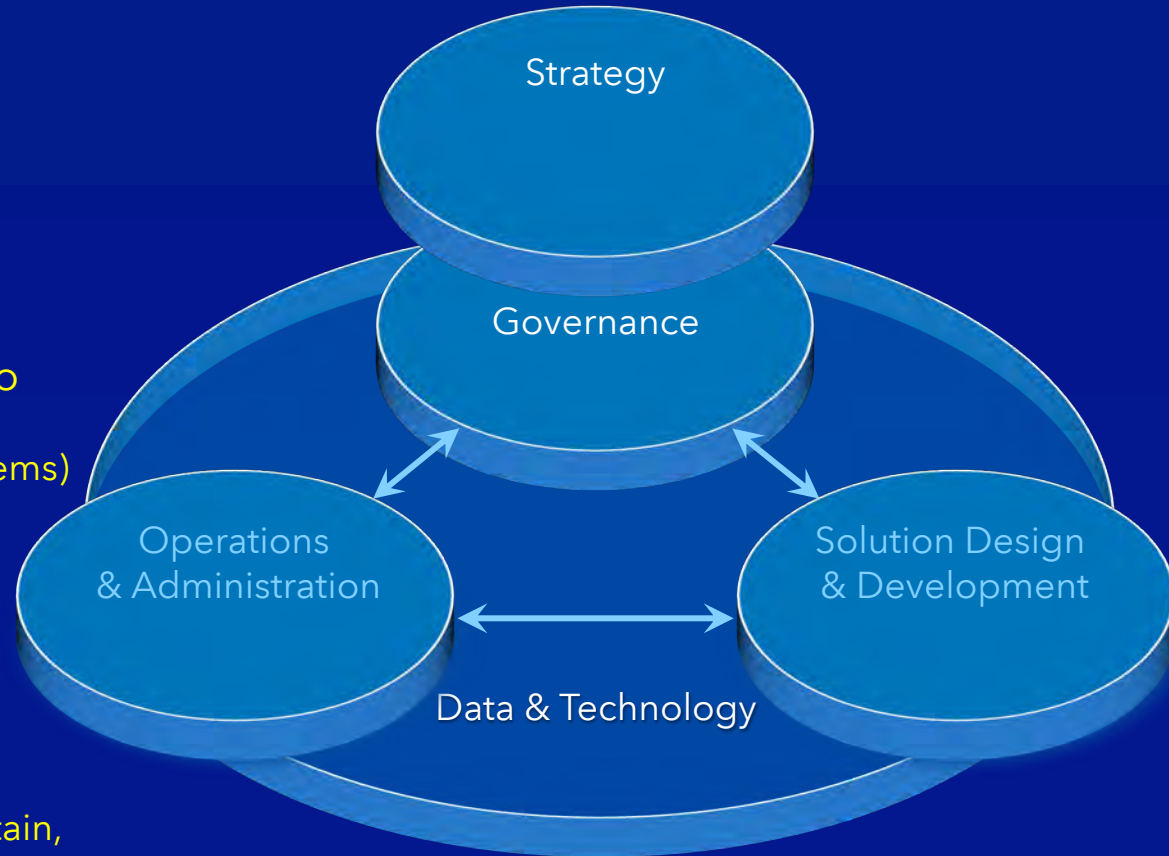
# Data & Technology Alignment

Projects, Programs, and Related Practices



# Data & Technology Alignment

Projects, Programs, and Related Practices

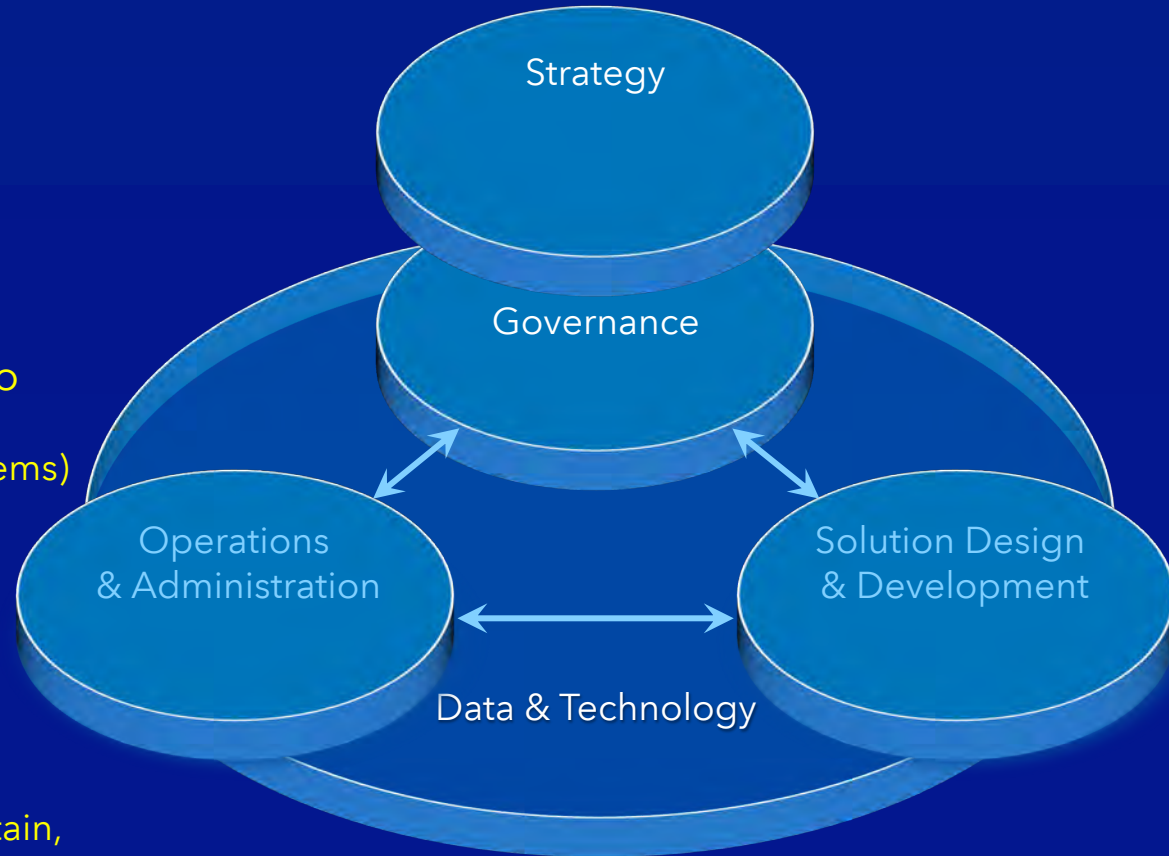


## Solution Portfolio

- Service Levels (People & Systems)
  - Continuity
  - Security
  - Sustainability
  - Support
  - Performance
  - Compliance
- 
- Operate, maintain, grow operational solutions

# Data & Technology Alignment

Projects, Programs, and Related Practices



## Solution Portfolio

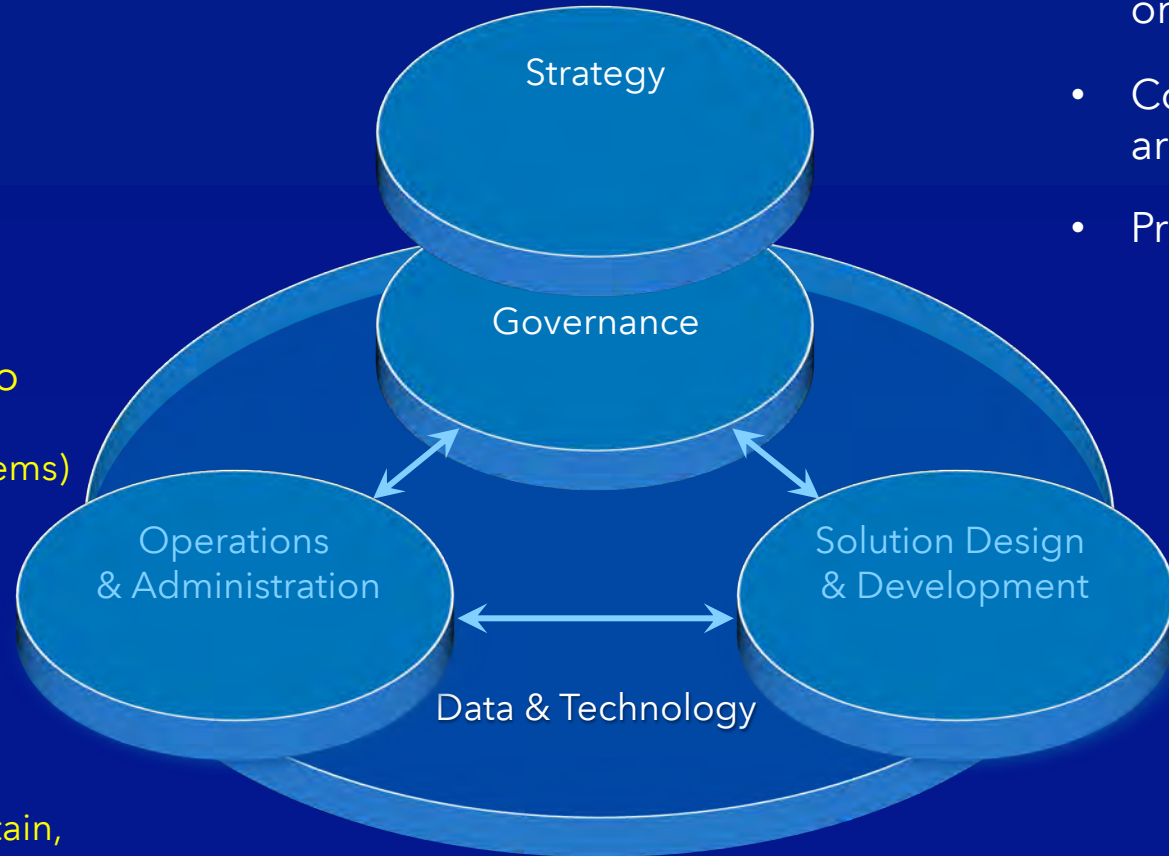
- Service Levels (People & Systems)
- Continuity
- Security
- Sustainability
- Support
- Performance
- Compliance
  
- Operate, maintain, grow operational solutions

## Project Portfolio

- Scope, Cost, Schedule
- Resources
- Configurations (Versions) & Assets
- Service Levels
- Organizational and IT Changes by design
- Integration with other enterprise systems
  
- Develop, test, and deliver high-quality solutions

# Data & Technology Alignment

Projects, Programs, and Related Practices



## Solution Portfolio

- Service Levels (People & Systems)
- Continuity
- Security
- Sustainability
- Support
- Performance
- Compliance
  
- Operate, maintain, grow operational solutions

## DevSecOps

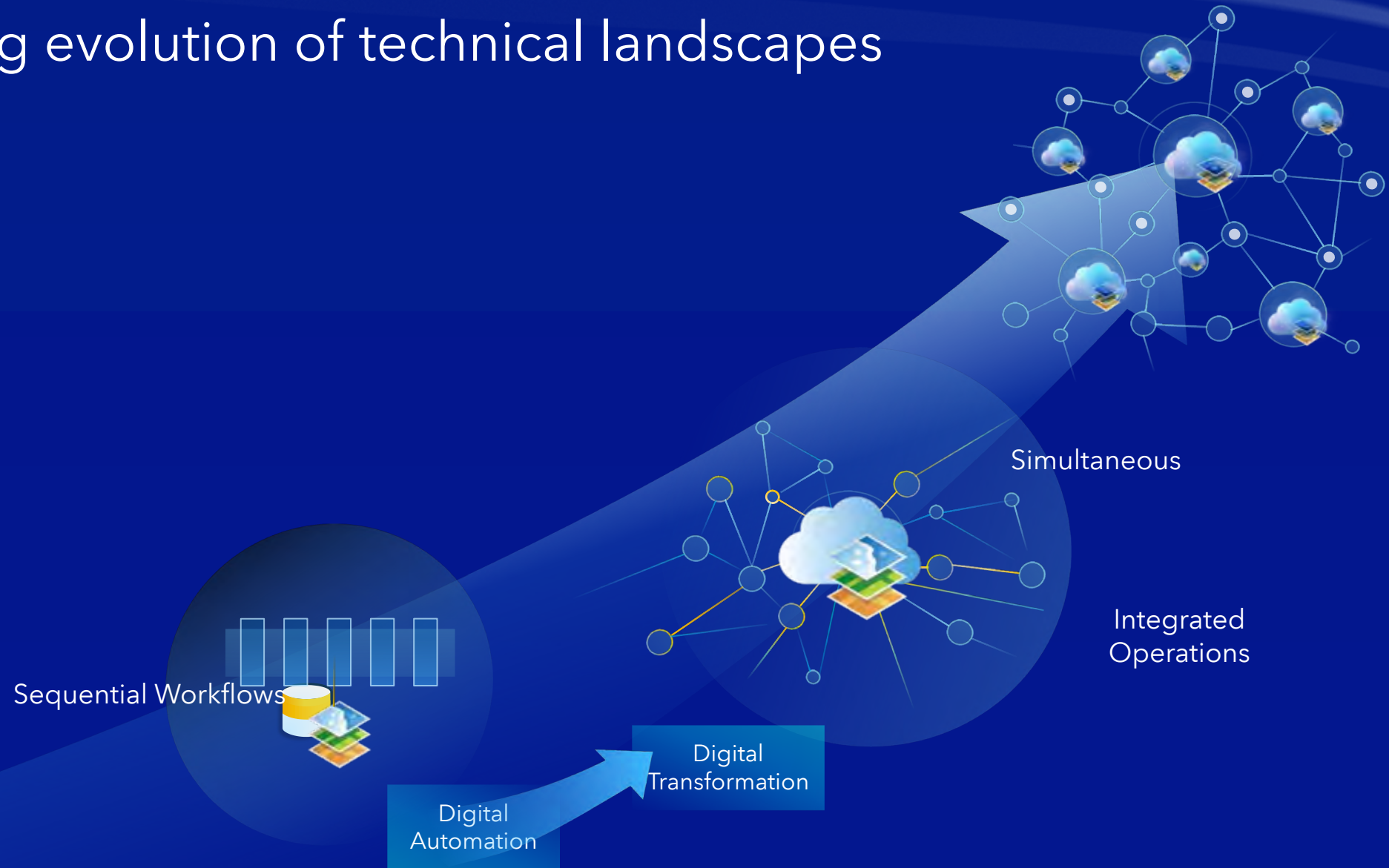
- Agile, Iterative, and Frequent delivery of quality, incremental augmentation of priority solutions
- Pace of iteration and delivery depends on complexity
- Configuration and Release Management are important
- Present in both Dev and Ops

## Project Portfolio

- Scope, Cost, Schedule
- Resources
- Configurations (Versions) & Assets
- Service Levels
- Organizational and IT Changes by design
- Integration with other enterprise systems
  
- Develop, test, and deliver high-quality solutions



# Ongoing evolution of technical landscapes



# Ongoing evolution of technical landscapes

## Development considerations

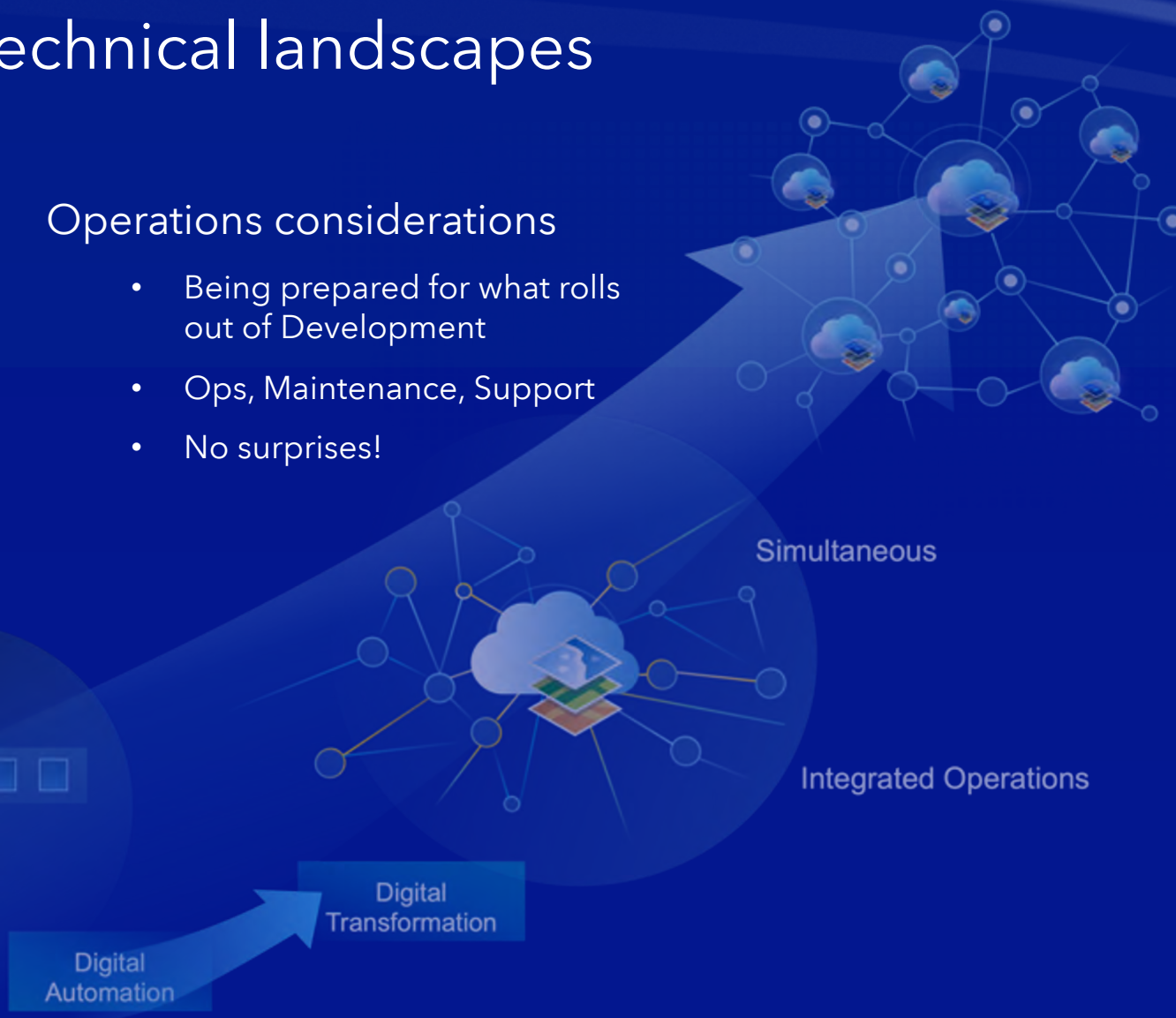
- Environment Isolation
- Configuration Management
  - Source Code Control
  - Infrastructure as Code
- Non-functional requirements
  - Performance, scalability, availability, logging
- Network security and identity
- Integration, what tiers?
- Components, Data, Practices = Skills
- Implementation, change

Sequential Workflows



## Operations considerations

- Being prepared for what rolls out of Development
- Ops, Maintenance, Support
- No surprises!



# Present and Future IT Landscape

Strategic Outcomes

Managed policies,  
resources, risk

Enterprise Solutions

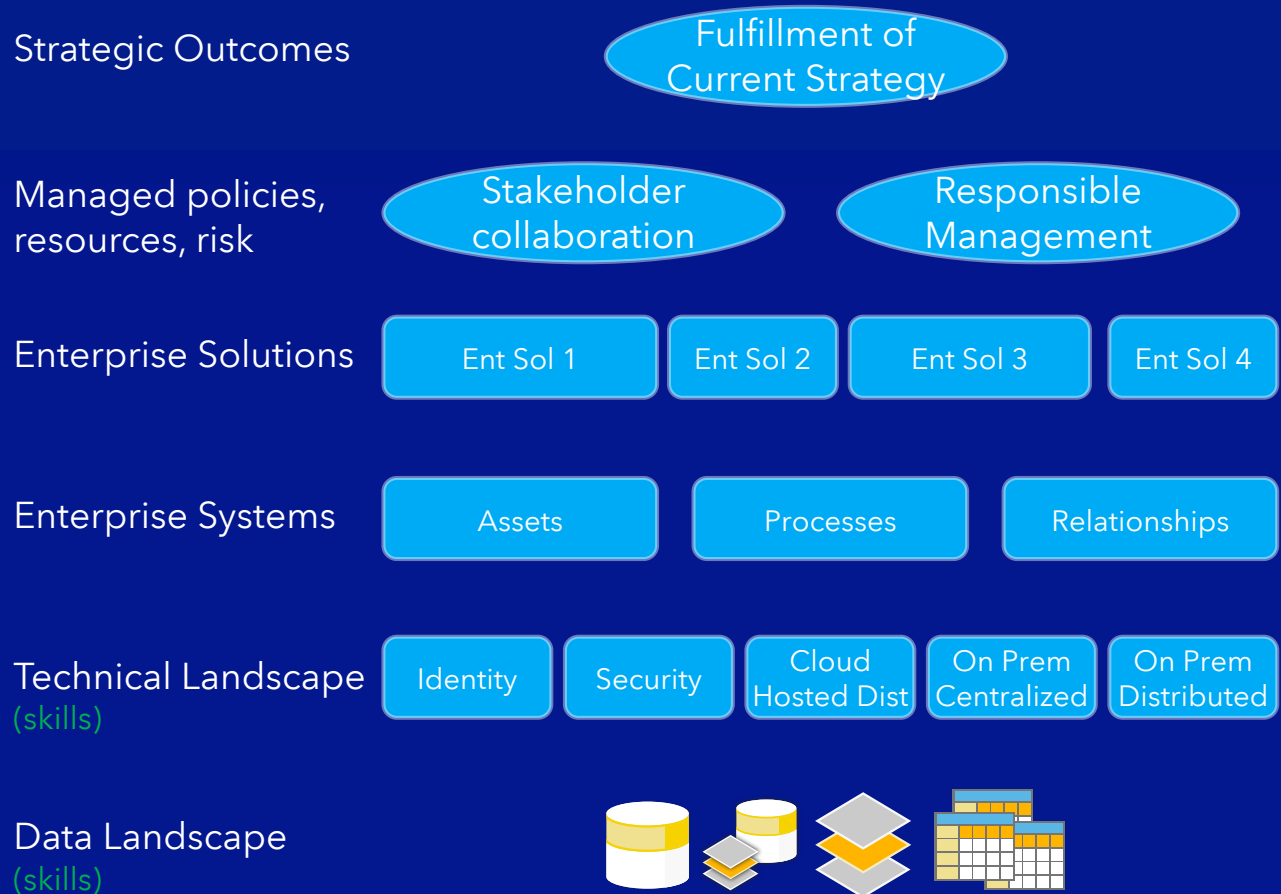
Enterprise Systems

Technical Landscape  
(skills)

Data Landscape  
(skills)

# Present and Future IT Landscape

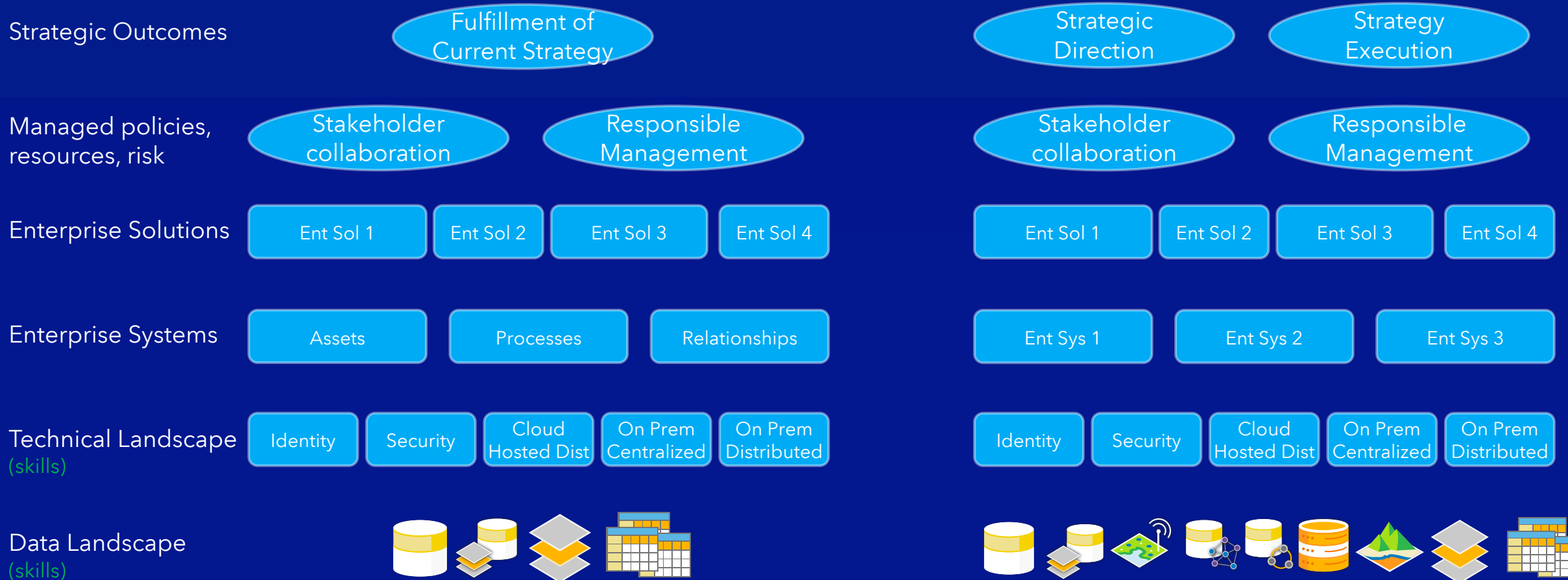
Operations for Current State  
(Deliver, Service, & Support)



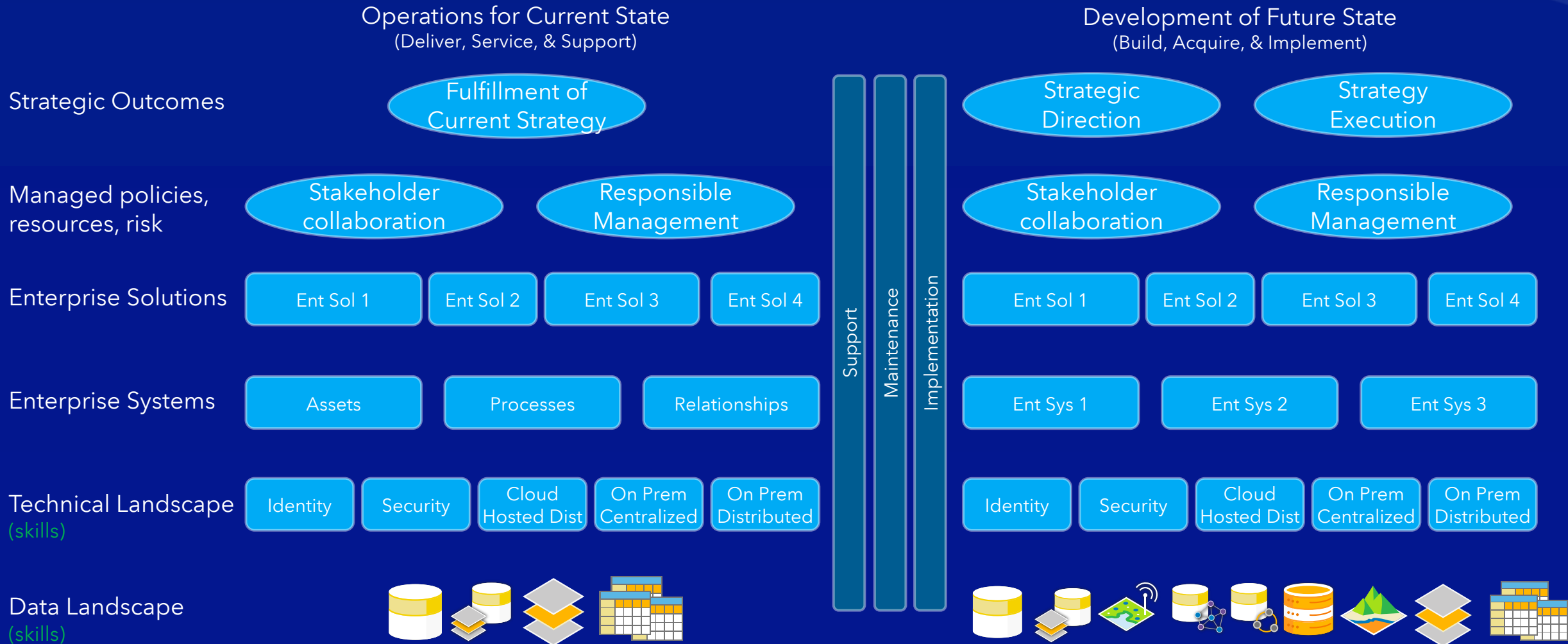
# Present and Future IT Landscape

Operations for Current State  
(Deliver, Service, & Support)

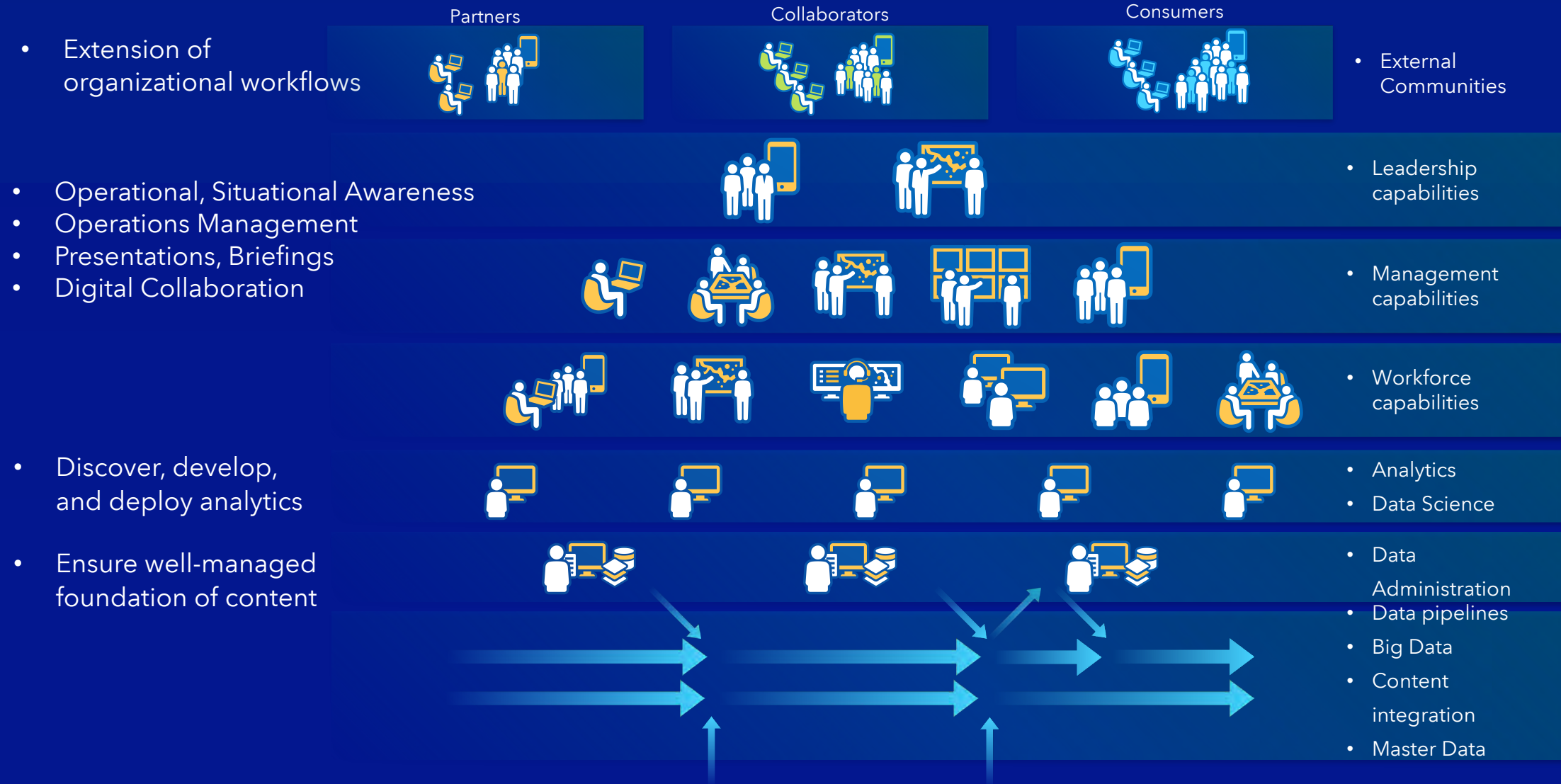
Development of Future State  
(Build, Acquire, & Implement)



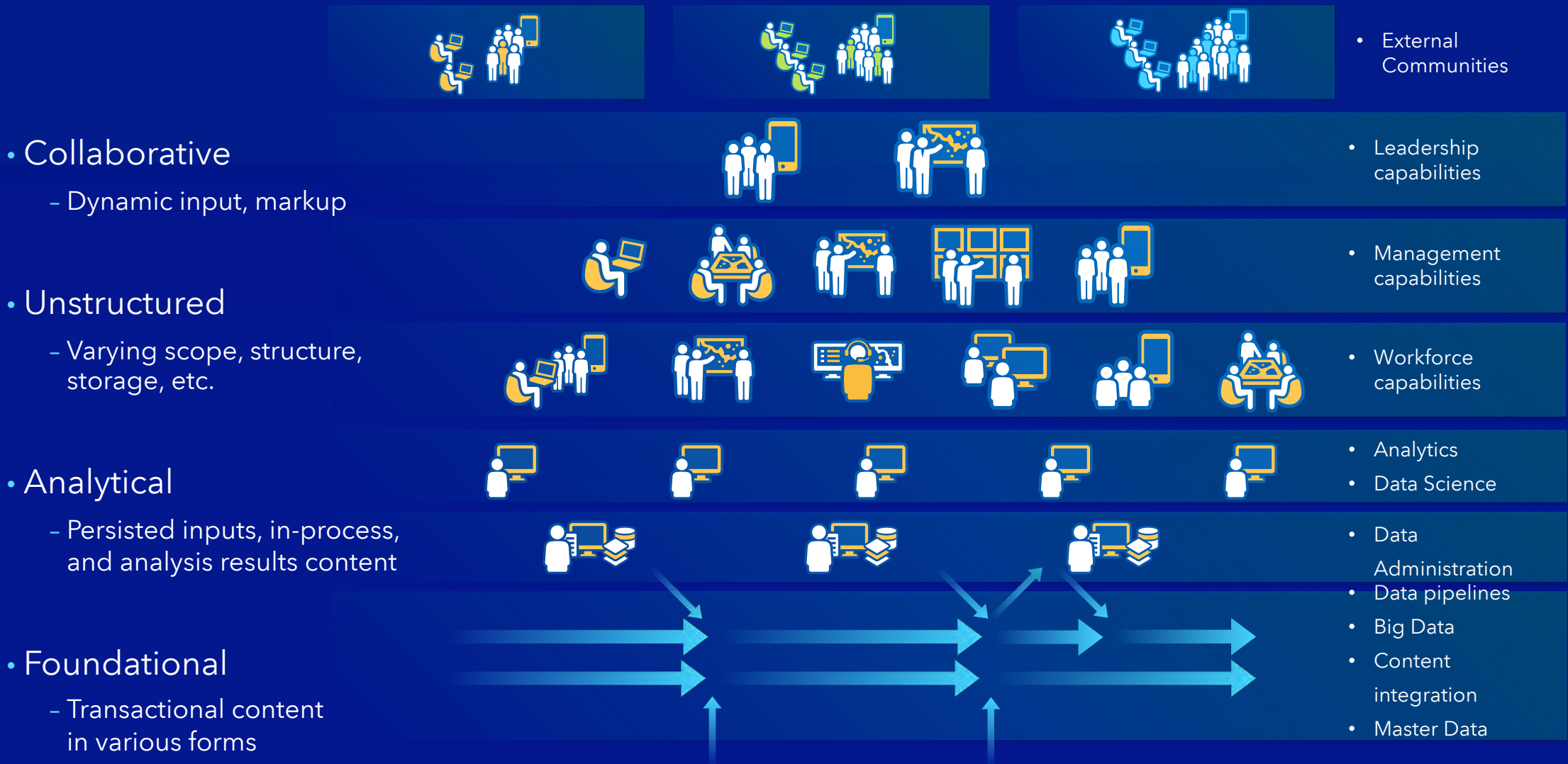
# Present and Future IT Landscape



# Functional design considerations in enterprise scope

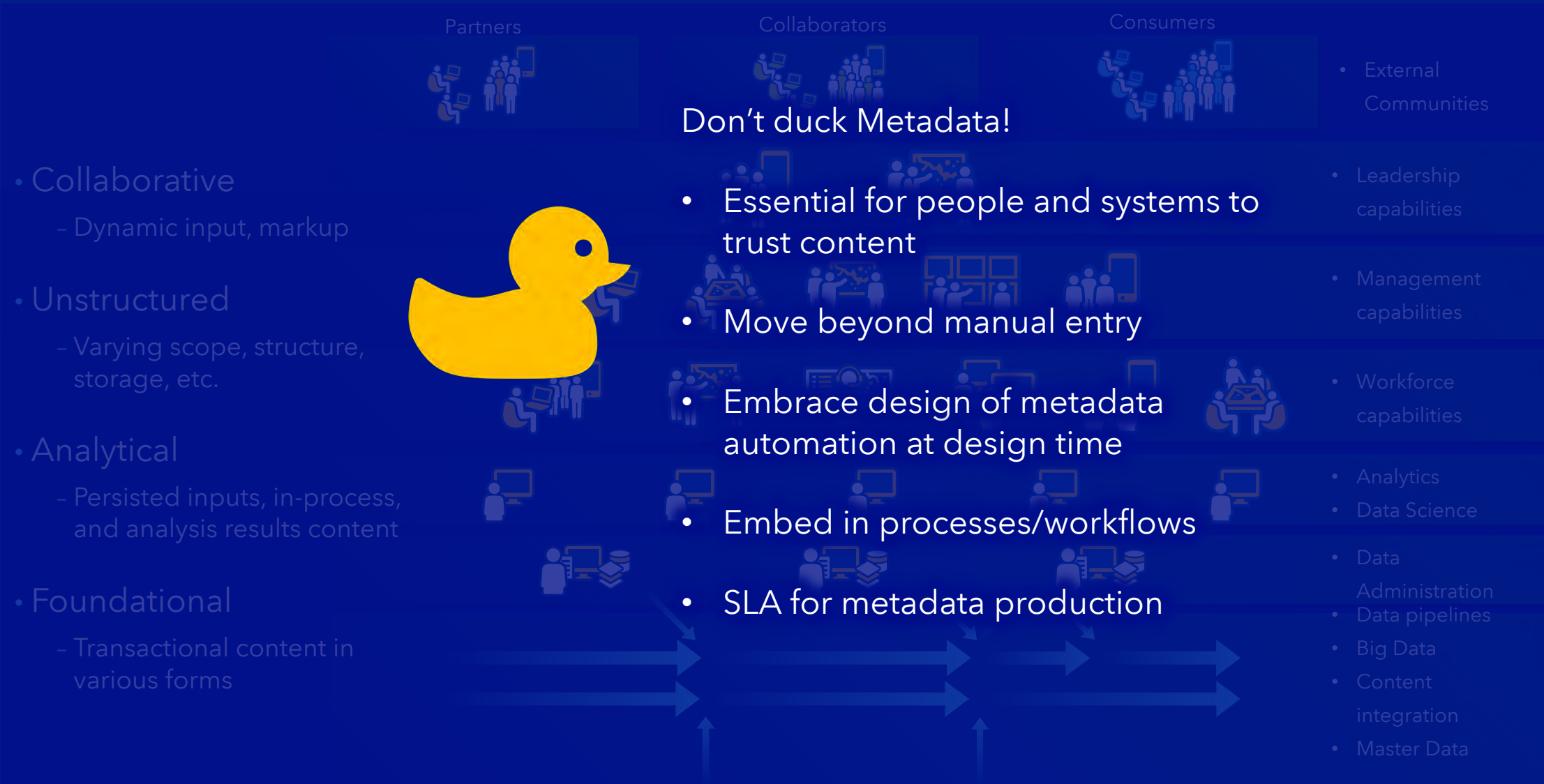


# Categories of data across an enterprise

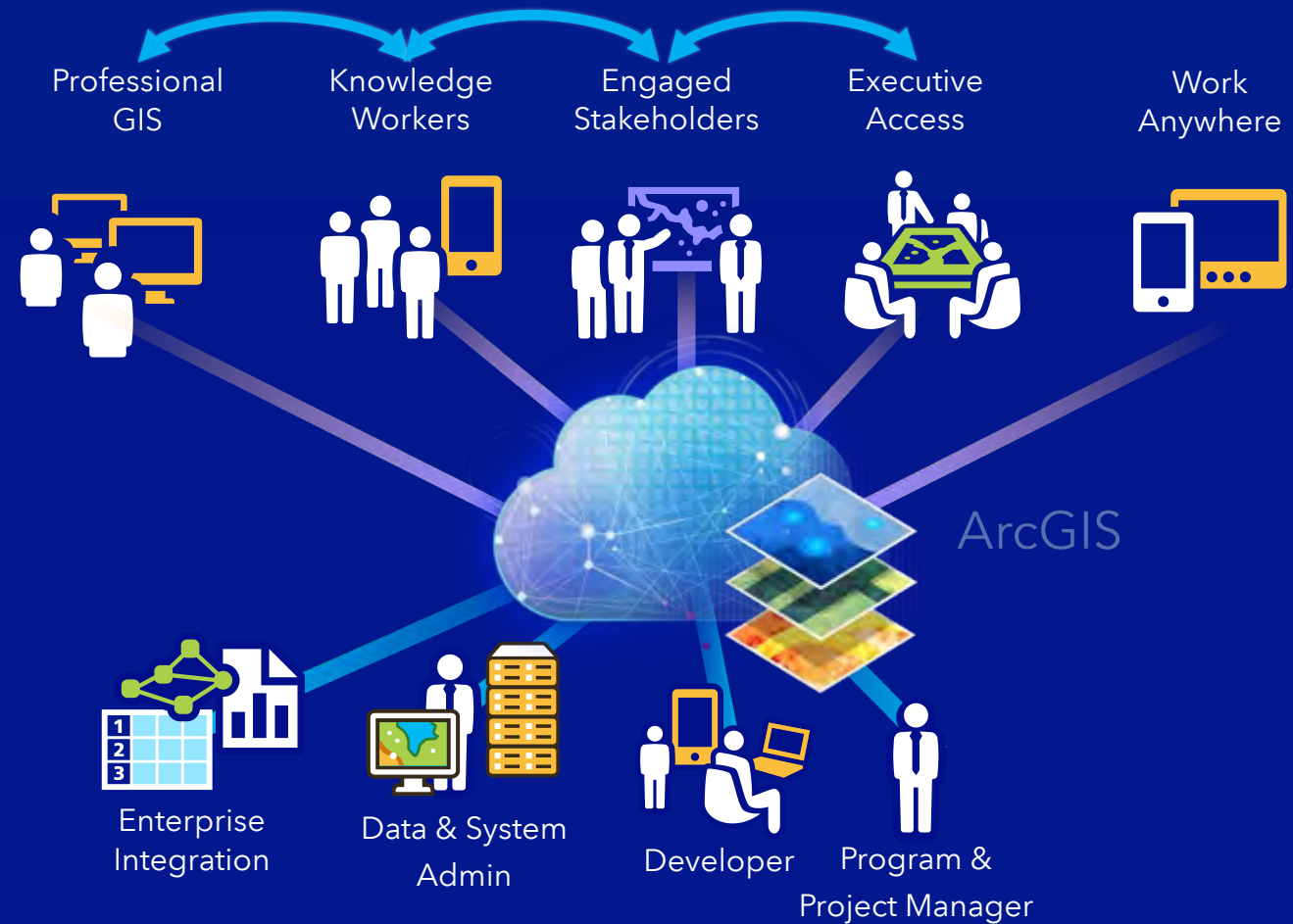




# Categories of data across an enterprise



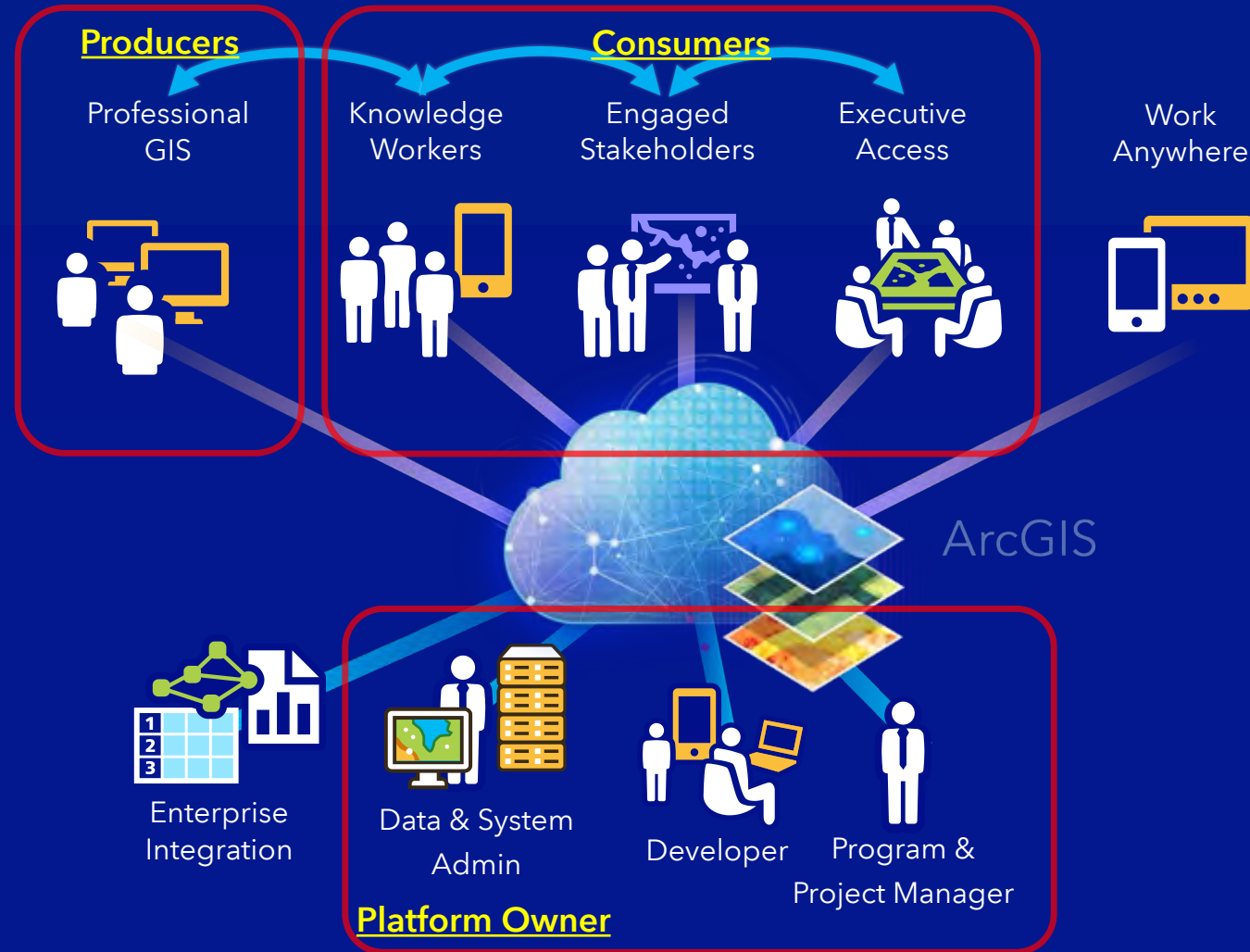
# Solutions Scope Guides the Design of Platform Participation



# Solutions Scope Guides the Design of Platform Participation

Enabling exchange of **value units** (information products, content, etc.) between platform participants

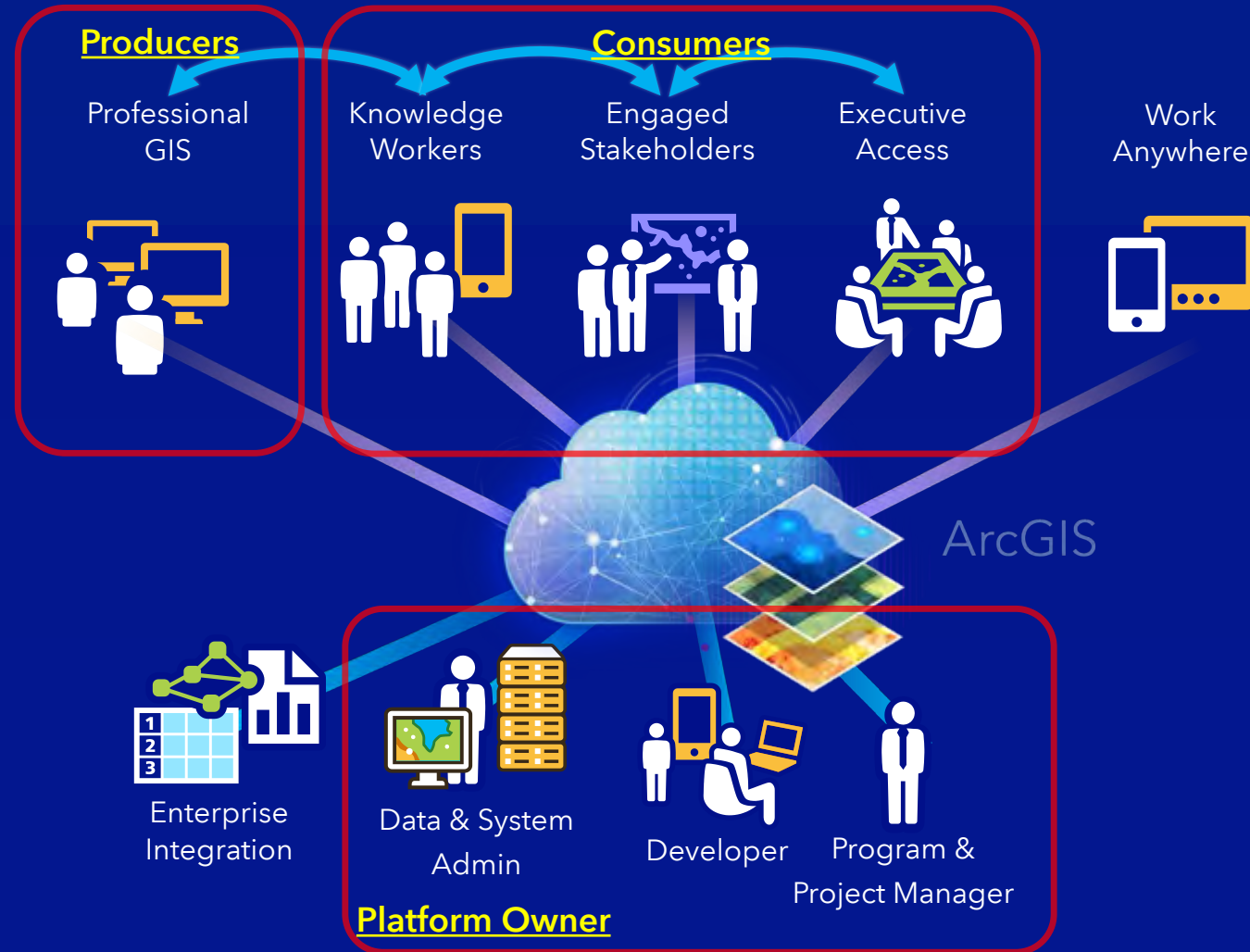
- Positive **Network Effects**
  - high demand from consumers for the products and services of producers



# Solutions Scope Guides the Design of Platform Participation

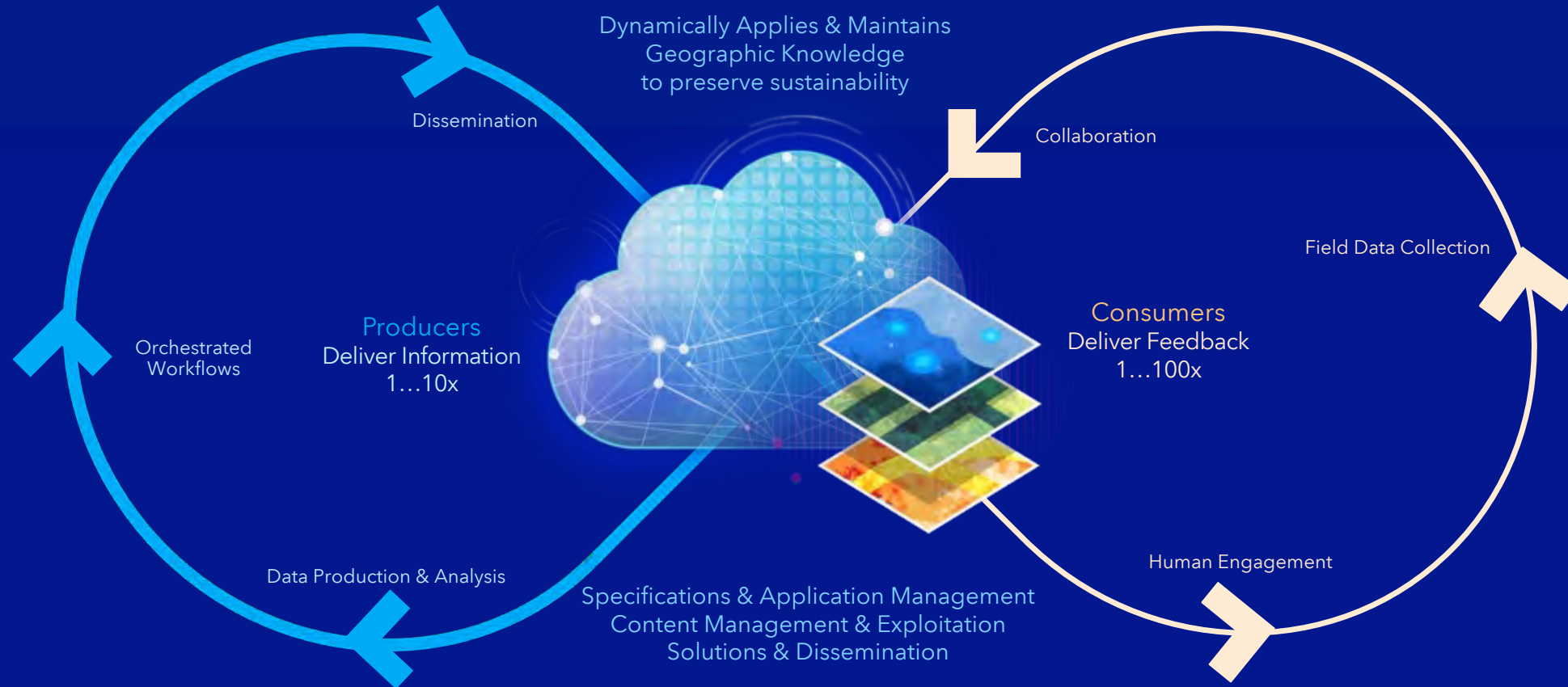
Your platform must provide...

- **Liquidity:**
  - Minimum number of producers and consumers
  - High % of successful interactions
- **Quality Matches** between producers and consumers
- **Trust:** a safe environment in which to interact



# ArcGIS System: Enterprise Platform Technology

Build ecosystems of continuous and growing participation



... Decreasing time to value - reducing transaction cost

# ArcGIS System: Enterprise Platform Technology

Build ecosystems of continuous and growing participation

Network Effects are measurable...

- **Liquidity**

- Who are the essential producers and consumers in your ecosystem
- Are the successful producer-consumer interactions helping to realize strategic outcomes?

- **Quality Matches**

- Do you see sustained growth in the quality of matches in your platform ecosystem (value unit exchanges)

- **Trust**

- Does your user community see your platform as a trusted environment to spend their time in?

# ArcGIS System: Enterprise Platform Technology

Build ecosystems of continuous and growing participation

Network Effects are measurable...

- **Liquidity**

- Who are the essential producers and consumers in your ecosystem
- Are the successful producer-consumer interactions helping to realize strategic outcomes?

- **Quality Matches**

- Do you see sustained growth in the quality of matches in your platform ecosystem (value unit exchanges)

- **Trust**

- Does your user community see your platform as a trusted environment to spend their time in?

Evaluate these conditions by...

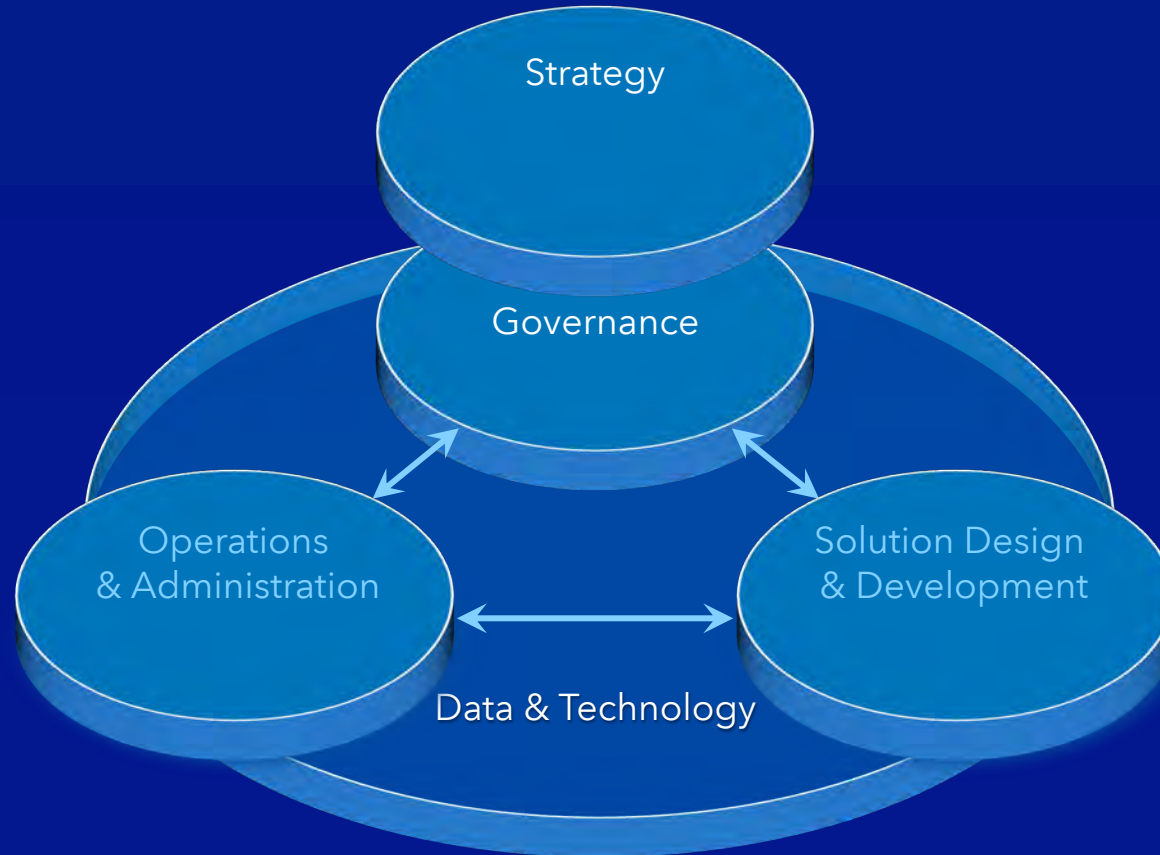
- Measuring utilization in the context of each solution (not just aggregate)

Not working today?

- Design the future using these platform principles

# Data & Technology Implementation

Implementation can be as resource-intensive as development

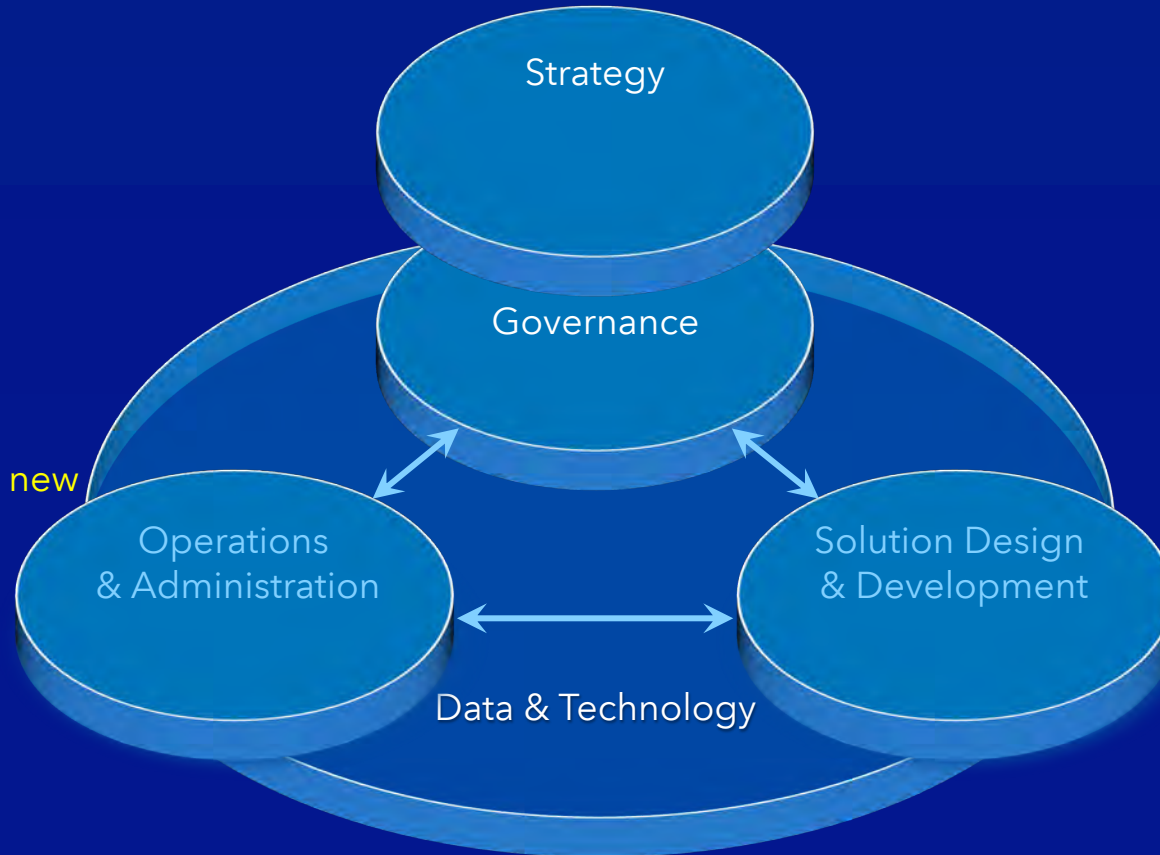




# Data & Technology Implementation

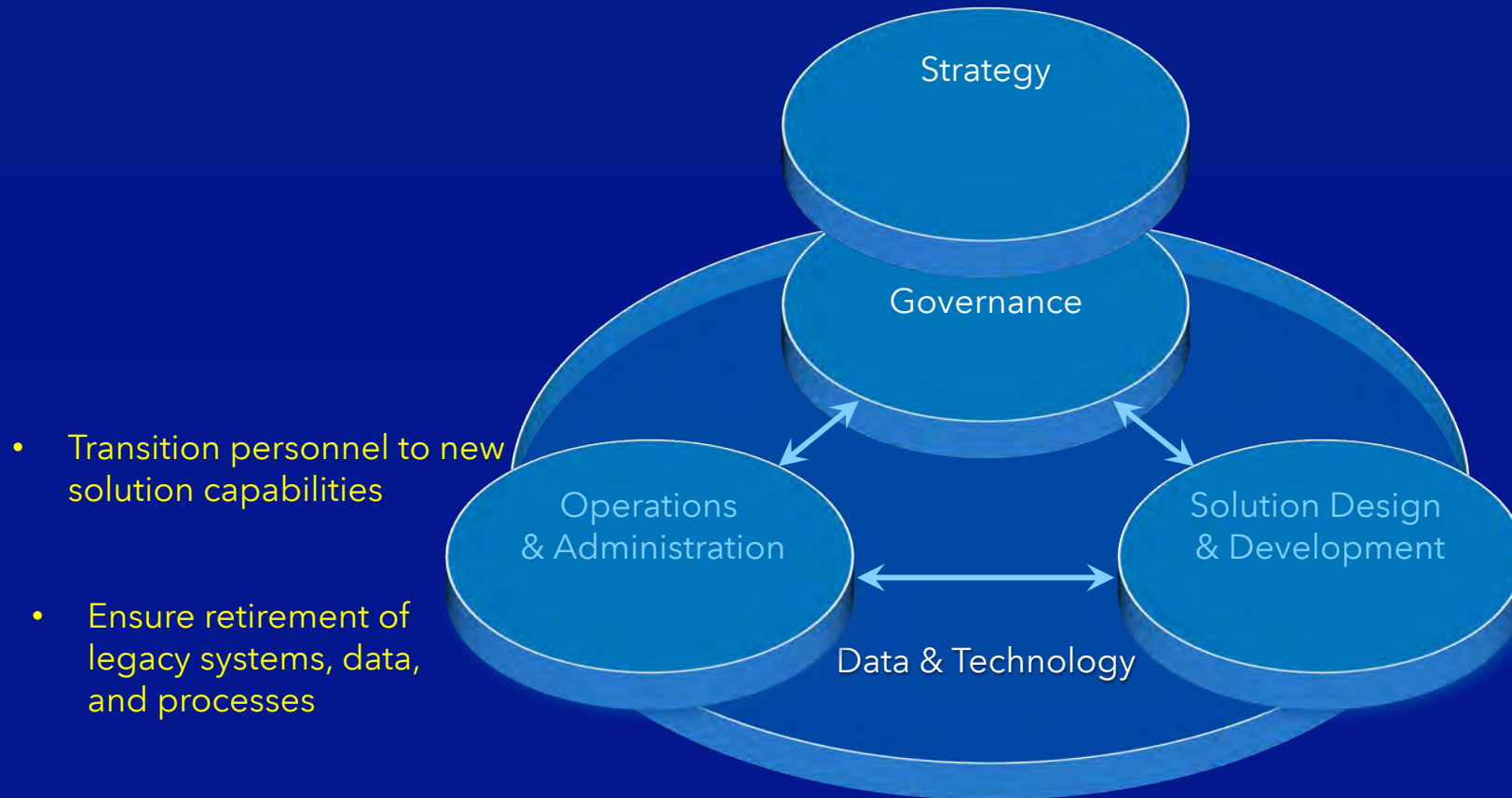
Implementation can be as resource-intensive as development

- Transition personnel to new solution capabilities



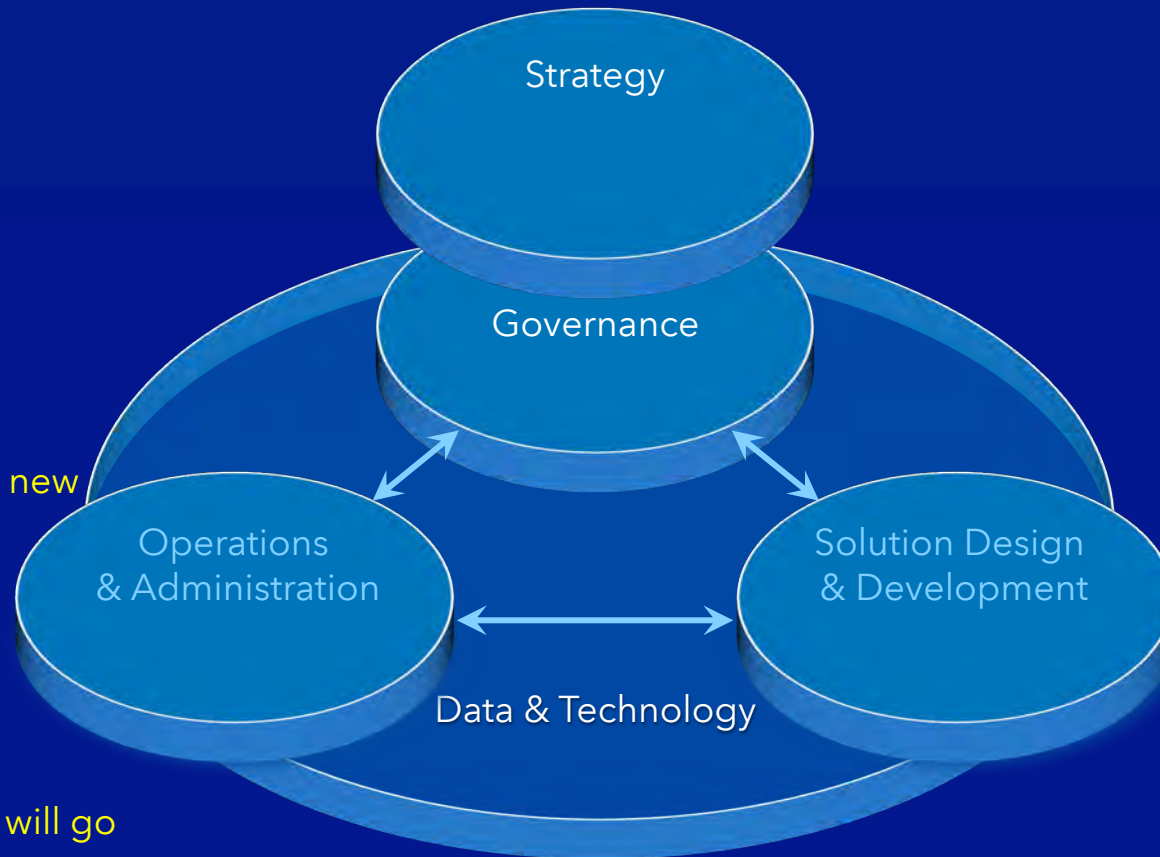
# Data & Technology Implementation

Implementation can be as resource-intensive as development



# Data & Technology Implementation

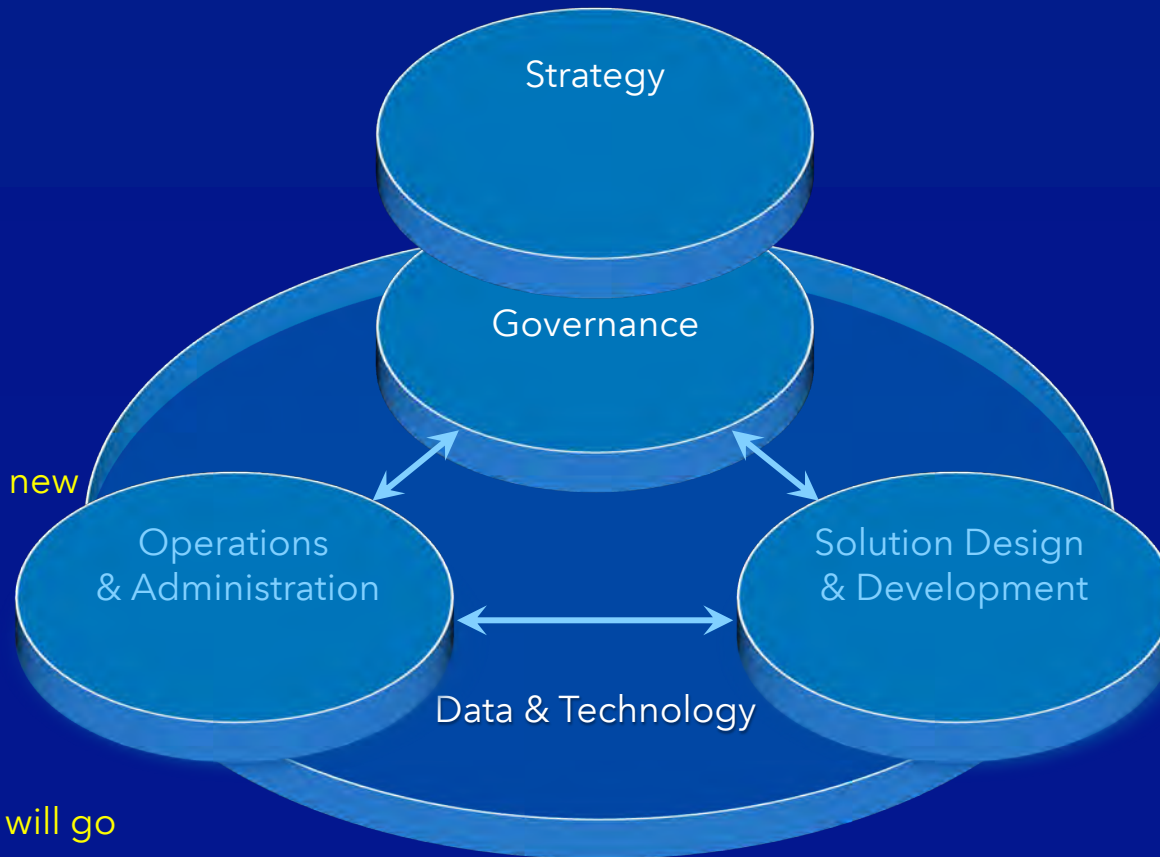
Implementation can be as resource-intensive as development



- Transition personnel to new solution capabilities
- Ensure retirement of legacy systems, data, and processes
- Support it! Something will go wrong. Be ready.

# Data & Technology Implementation

Implementation can be as resource-intensive as development

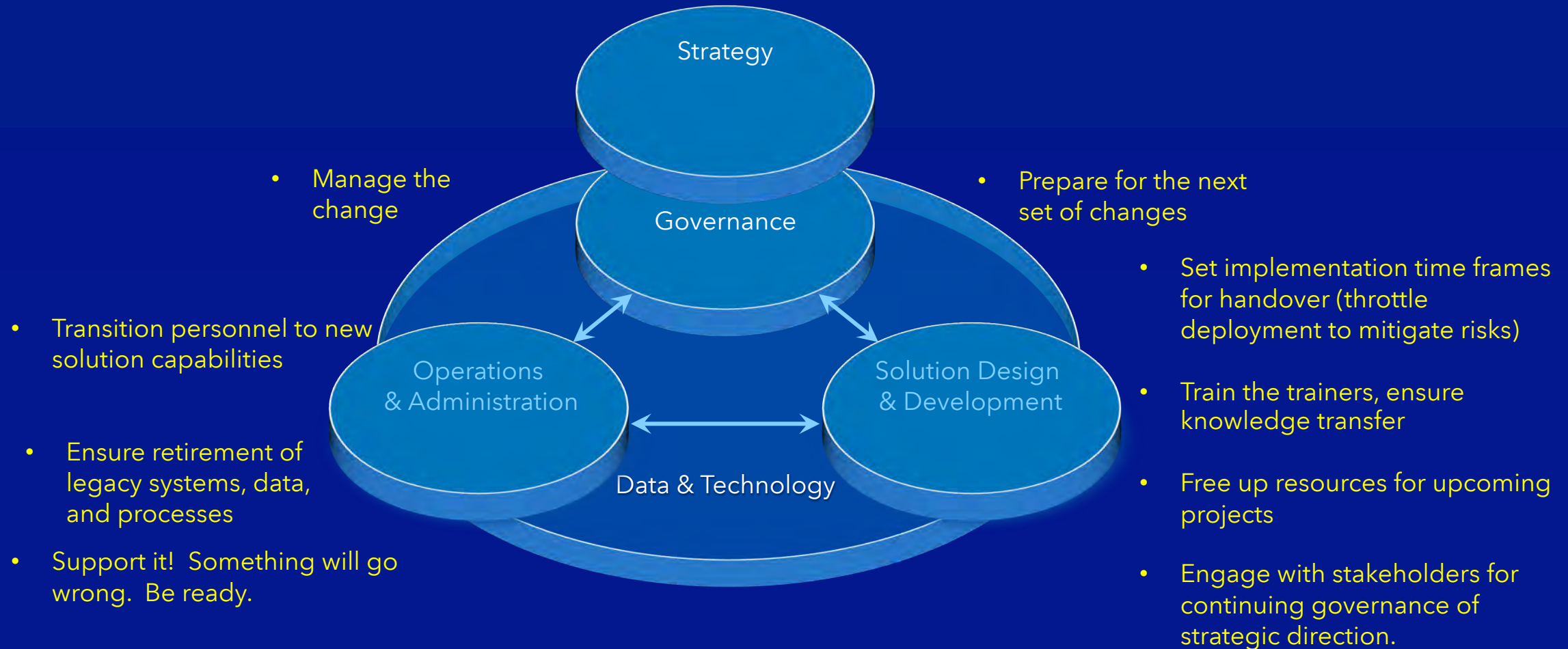


- Transition personnel to new solution capabilities
- Ensure retirement of legacy systems, data, and processes
- Support it! Something will go wrong. Be ready.

- Set implementation time frames for handover (throttle deployment to mitigate risks)
- Train the trainers, ensure knowledge transfer
- Free up resources for upcoming projects
- Engage with stakeholders for continuing governance of strategic direction.

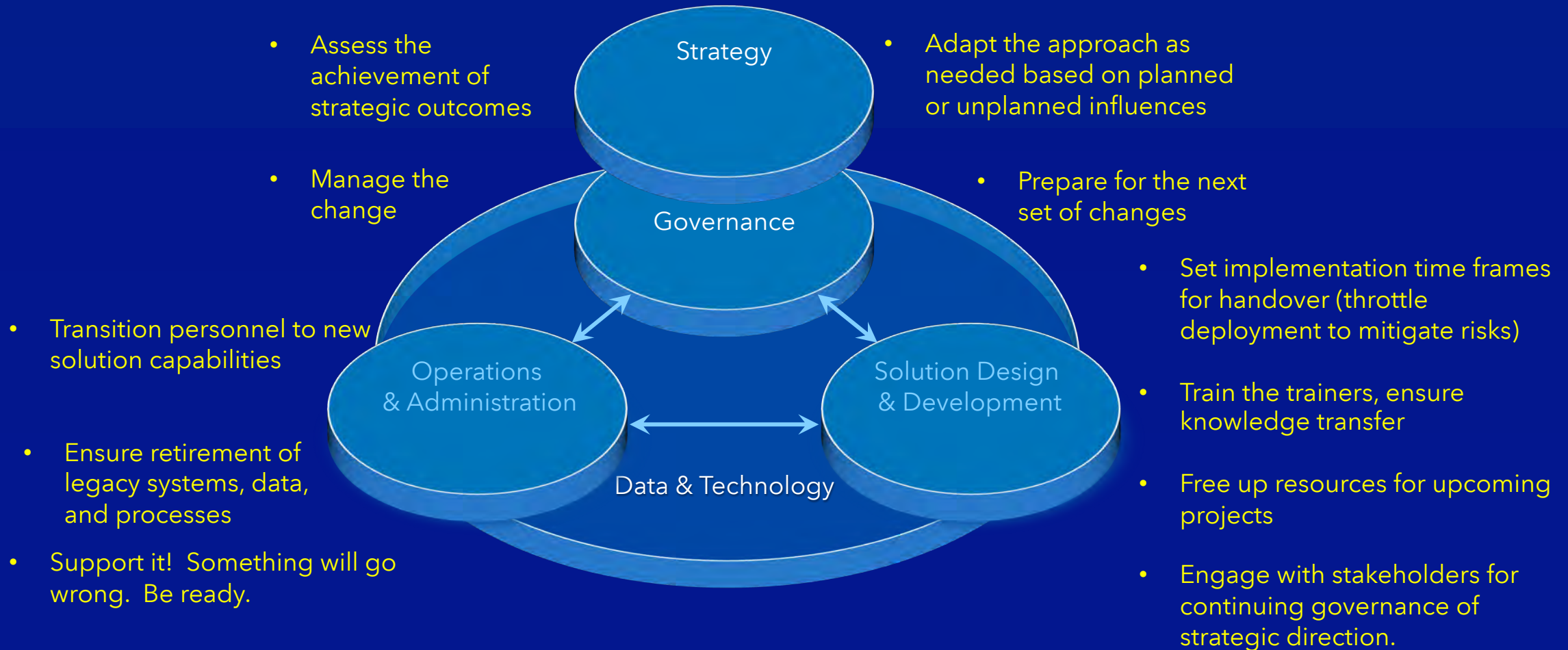
# Data & Technology Implementation

Implementation can be as resource-intensive as development

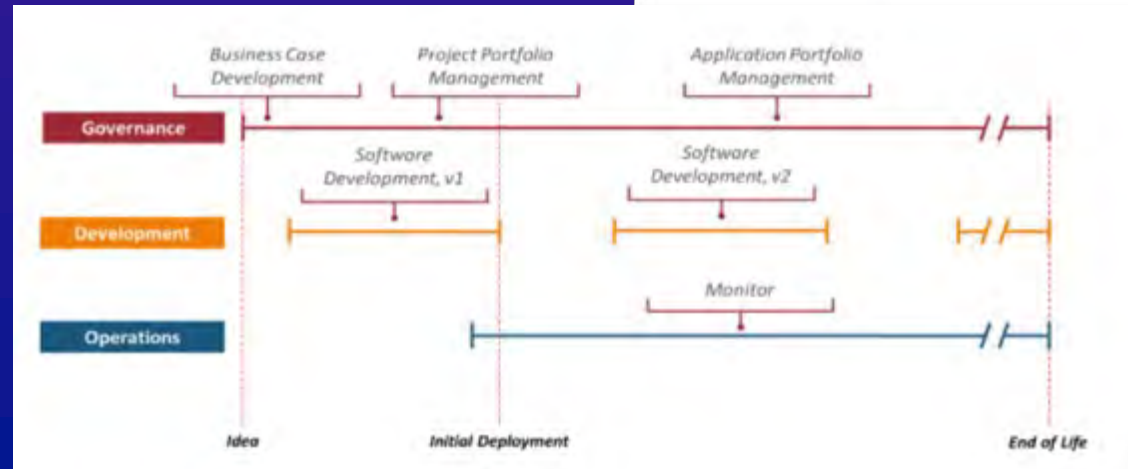
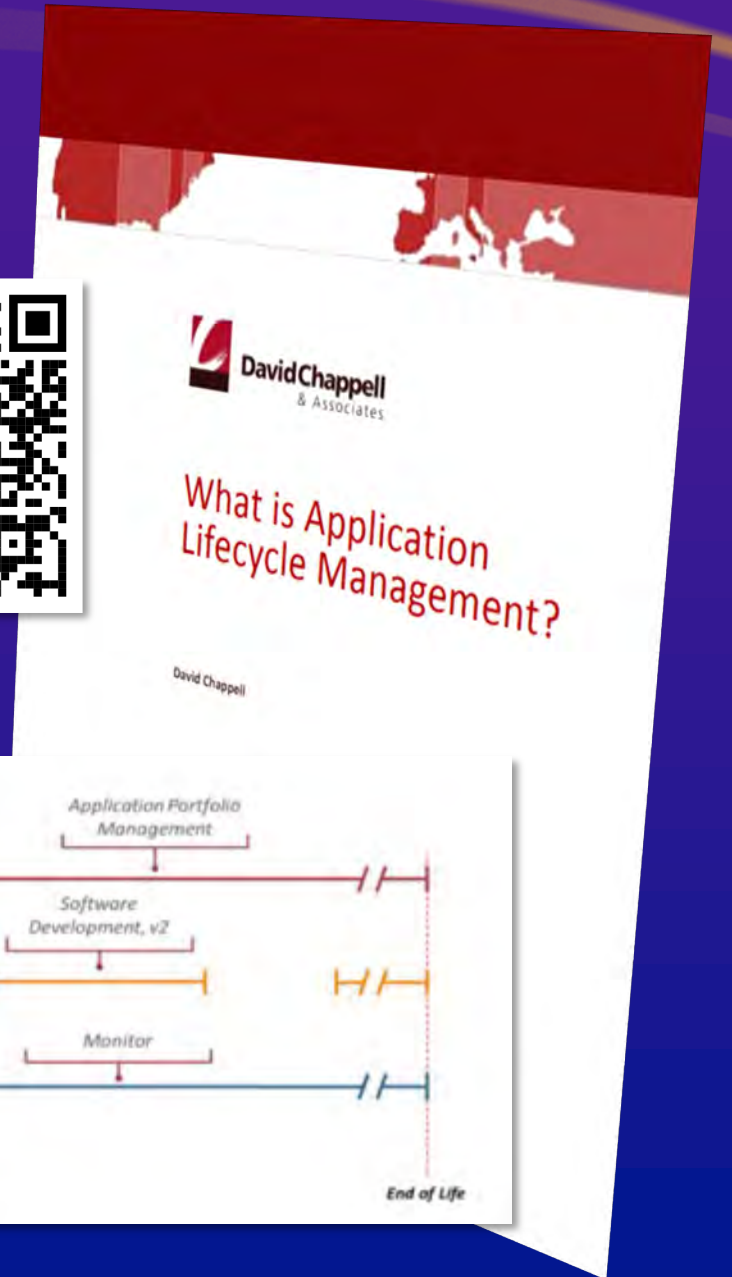
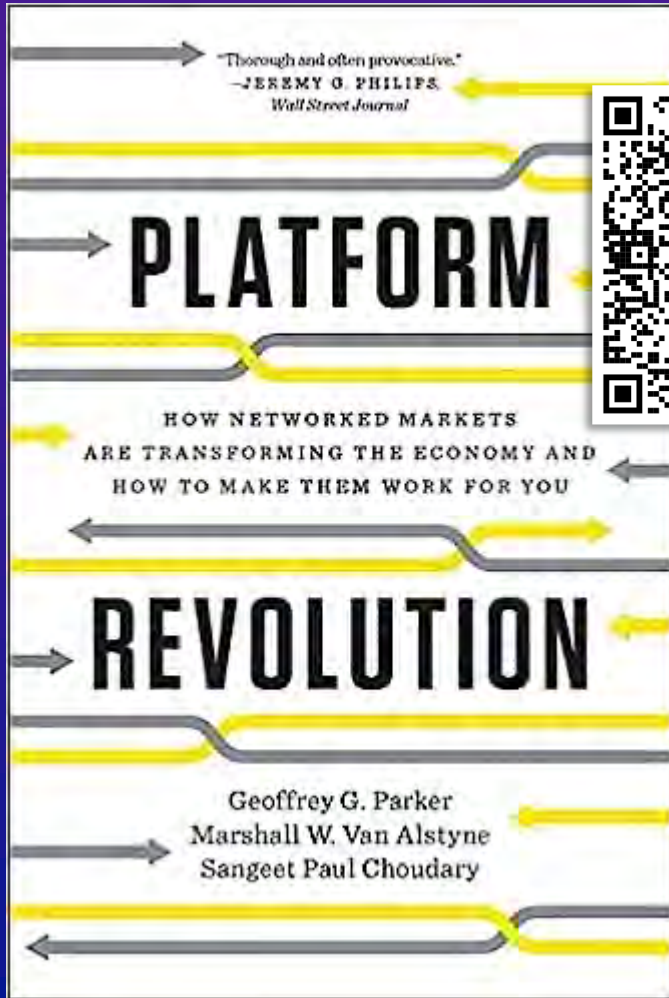


# Data & Technology Implementation

Implementation can be as resource-intensive as development



# Suggested Reading...



# Data and Technology Summary

Aligning efforts and resources across the practice domains to achieve successful outcomes



The Path to GIS Success...



# From Reactive to Proactive

Kara Shindle, GISP

Franklin County, PA GIS Director



2023 ESRI USER CONFERENCE



# Frustrations

Everything is an emergency

You say the same things over and over

GIS: people don't "get it"

You are the last to know

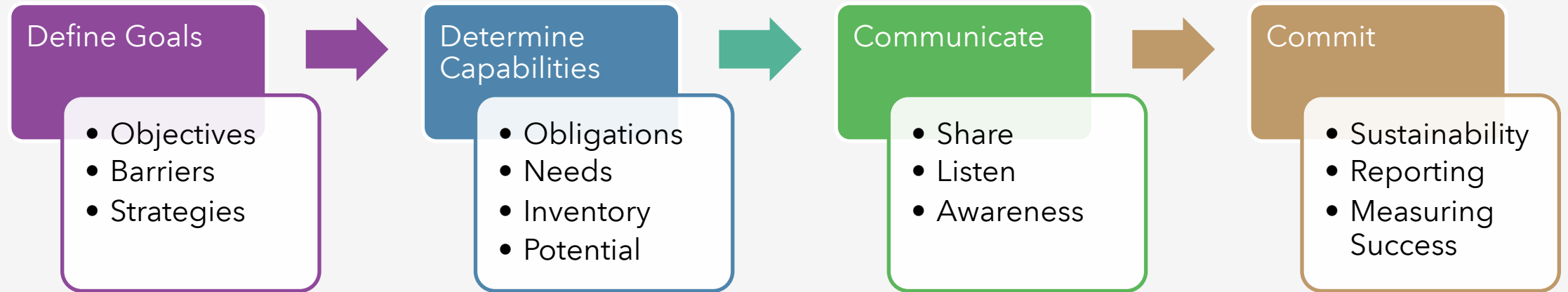
You cannot get the resources you need

You are burnt out

# Story Time!

- Mike took over the GIS department in a rural county
- His boss didn't understand what he did
- They started making him take help desk calls
- They wouldn't let him do his own work
- John feared he was going to lose his job
- John saw a presentation on communicating the value of GIS

# Fighting Fires



# 1. Write down your goals

- What are your problems?
- What are some fixes?
- What can frame into a goal?
- Make it SMART

Examples

Problems

- 1. GIS is an afterthought
- 2. We're always the last involved

Fixes

- 1. Explain & communicate

Goals

- 1. Education Campaign

S

- Specific

M

- Measurable

A

- Achievable

R

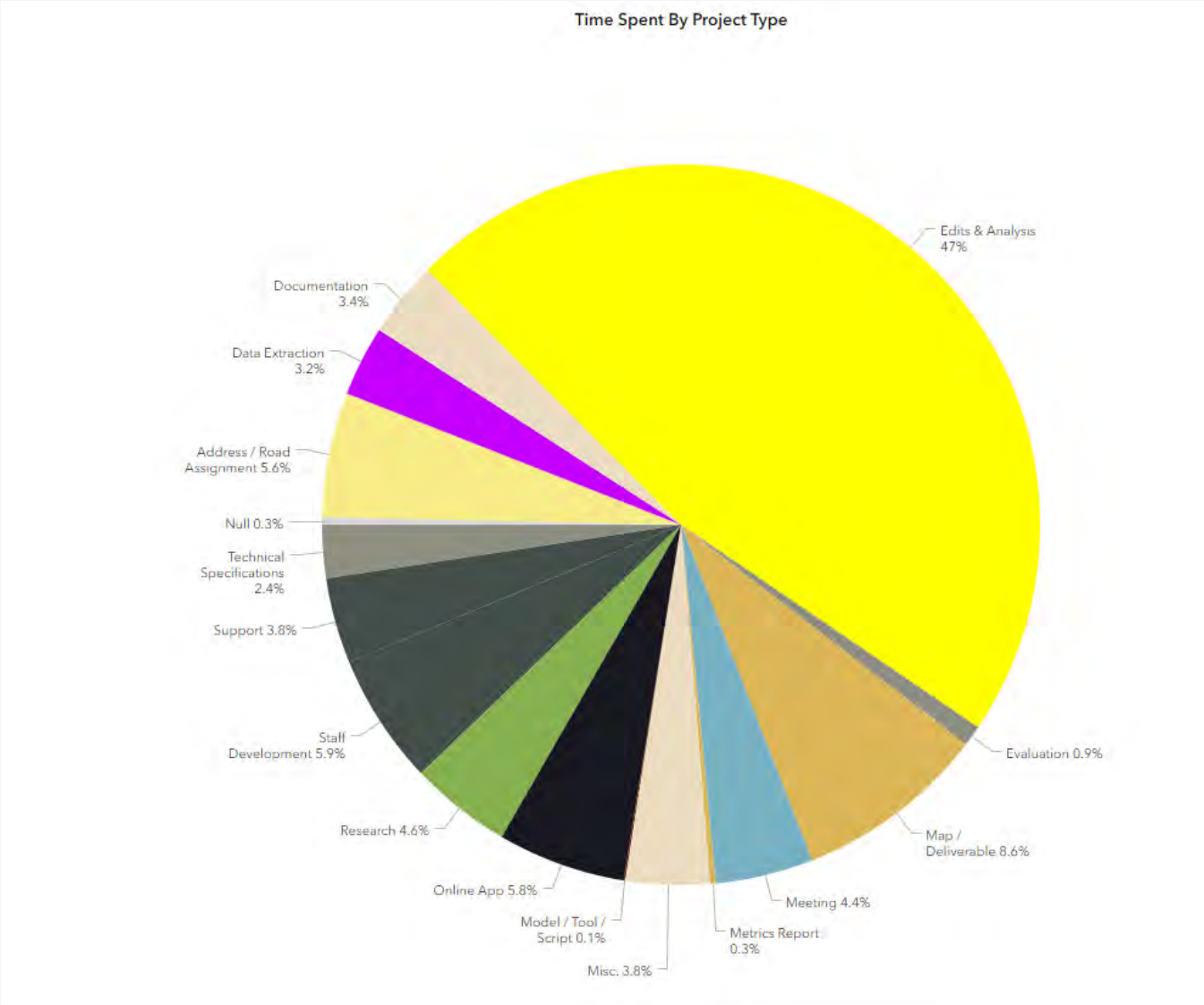
- Relevant

T

- Time-bound

# 2. Determine Your Capabilities

- 1. Write things down!
- 2. Figure out what you can do
- 3. Figure out where your time goes



# Doesn't have to be complicated!



GIS Project Time



File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools Extensions Help

Navigation and formatting toolbar including undo, redo, print, zoom (100%), currency, percentage, decimal, thousandths, font size (10), bold, italic, strikethrough, underline, text color, background color, fill color, text wrap, text alignment, text orientation, text color, link, unlink, insert link, insert image, insert table, filter, and clear.

A1 | fx Project Name

	A	B	C	D	E	F	
1	Project Name	Source	Category	GIS Application	Date	Hours	
2	Address Review	Municipality	Addressing / Roads	Address / Road Assignm	6/20/2023	0.50	Waynesboro extending a roa
3	Cemetery Data Review	GIS	Internal	Edits & Analysis	6/20/2023	8.00	Worked on St Thomas, Soutl
4	Provisioning Boundary	GIS	NG911	Edits & Analysis	6/19/2023	2.00	Worked on boundary issues
5	FFDA Meeting	Human Services		Meeting	6/19/2023	0.80	Reviewed and added to mee
6	Review Plans	GIS	Project	Evaluation	6/19/2023	0.20	review plans from R&R
7	Cemetery Data Review	GIS	Internal	Edits & Analysis	6/19/2023	7.00	Worked on Quincy & St Thor
8	Address Issue	DES	Addressing / Roads	Address / Road Assignm	6/19/2023	0.50	Washington Twp address iss
9	Admin - Office Locations Map	Administration	Request	Map / Deliverable	6/16/2023	0.25	Meeting to view different res
10	Cemetery Data Review	GIS	Internal	Edits & Analysis	6/16/2023	7.50	Worked on Quincy
11	HomelessPIT	Human Services	Request	Online App	6/16/2023	0.25	Reviewing email chain

## 3. Communicate

1. Your intentions
  2. Strengths/weaknesses
  3. Need
  4. Capabilities
- Start making people aware of your capabilities
  - Listen to people's problems
  - Share your data



# Filter Selection

Select a date  
3/1/2023 - 3/31/2023

Filter By Person  
None

Project Category Filter  
None

Project Source Filter  
None

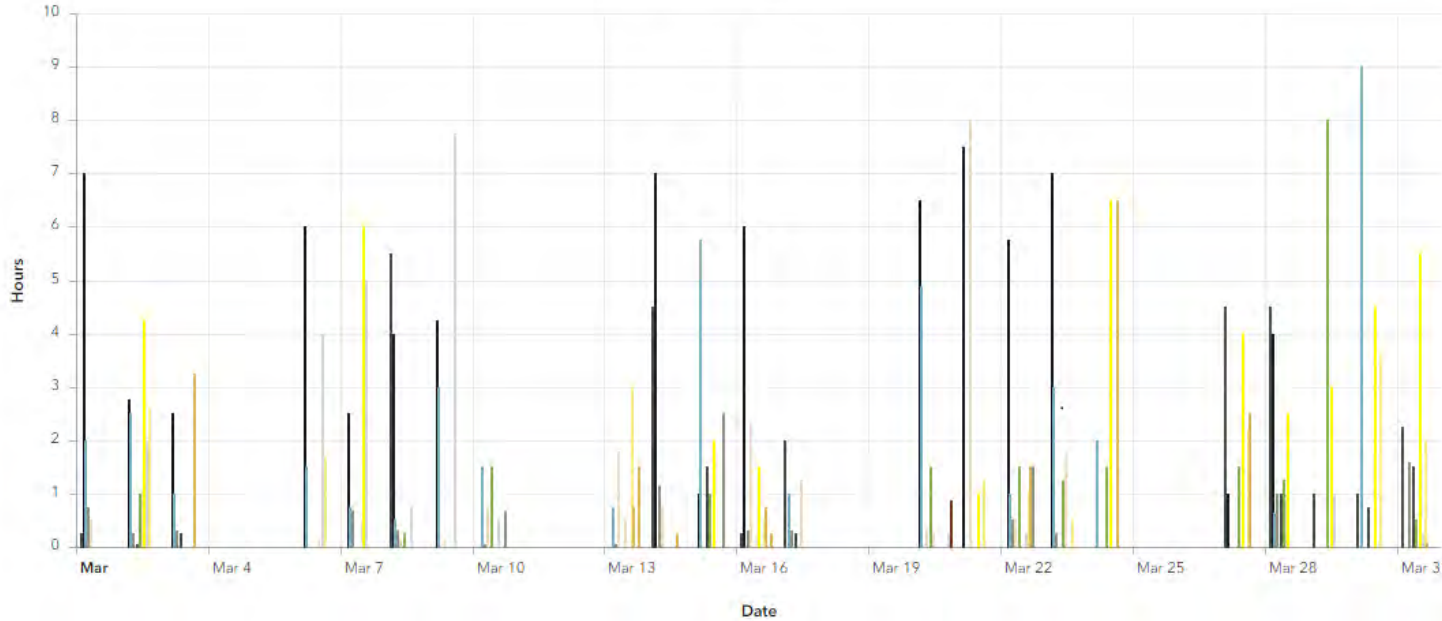
Project Name Filter  
None

All Metrics to the right filtered based on selection above, selection of bar chart bar, or by selection of pie chart slice

Projects included specific requests, site development, scripting, research, and public / municipal requests.

Dashboard for GIS Projects requested or undertaken outside of normal daily activities. Normal activities include standard parcel edits, standard addressing, data edits completed during the normal course of duties.

Work Time by Type



Type Category Source Monthly Hours

3 of 50

### Project Entry Details

Category	Project
Date	March 31, 2023
GIS Application	Edits & Analysis
Hours	5.50
Notes	Analyzed and uploaded draft growth area sketch layer to AGOL
Person	JS
Project Name	Comprehensive Plan
Source	Planning

Details of each entry into projects list

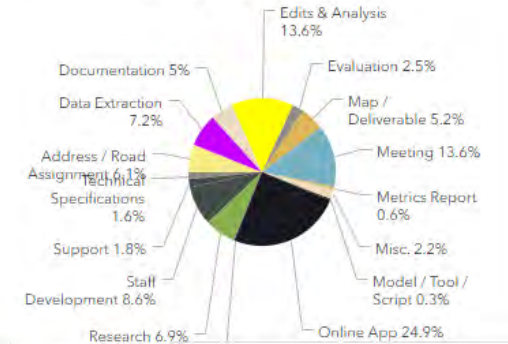
## Request & Project

# 300.41 Hours

\*Filters based on selected options

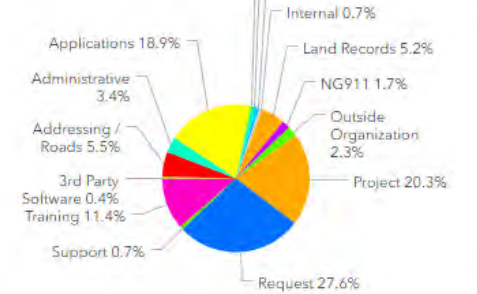
Total Hours Monthly Hours

Time Spent By Project Type

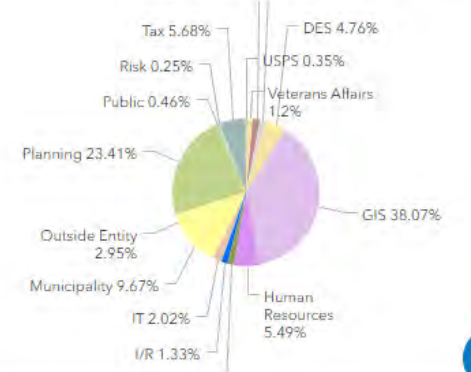


Time By Type Time By Staff

Time Spent By Category



Time Spent By Sources



## 4. Commit

Tough part...

1. Incorporate the reporting into your daily life
2. Use the data to make decisions

- Every day, schedule time to report
- Review the data monthly to clarify & analyze

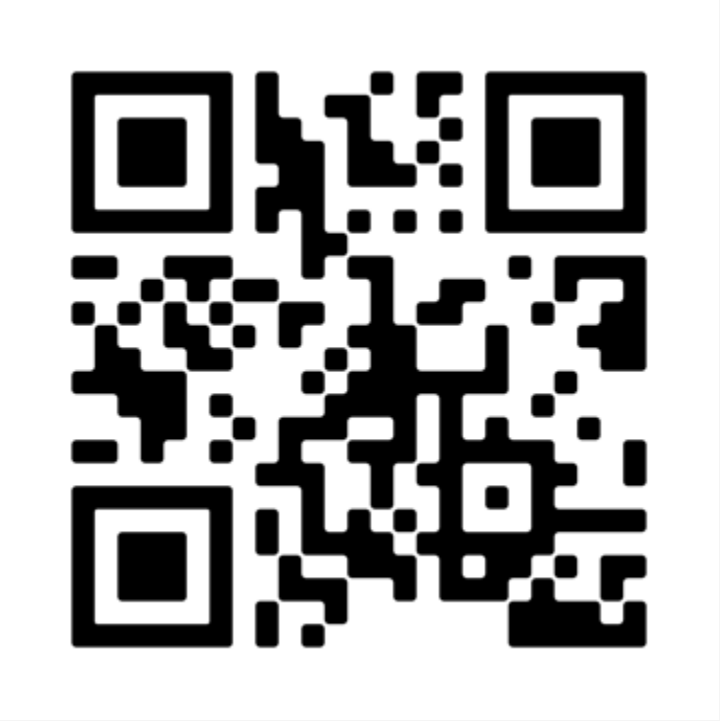
Mike... 1 year later!

Mike has his own office

Mike has a dialogue with his supervisor

And...

# Contact Details



Reactive to Proactive Article



LinkedIn Profile